淡江大學 107 學年度日間部寒假轉學生招生考試試題

系別: 化學工程與材料工程學系二 年級

科目:普通化學

考試日期:1月13日(星期日) 第1節

本試題共 5 大題,

- 1. (30 pts) Name the following elements and compounds.
 - (a) F (b) Al (c) N (d) H_3PO_4 (e) K_2CO_3 (f) Mo
- 2. (20 pts) Using VSEPR to predict the structures of molecules with 5 electron pairs around the central atom for (a) AB₅ (b) AB₃.
- 3. (20 pts) How does molecular orbital theory explain the following observation? O₂ is paramagnetic and N₂ is diamagnetic.
- 4. (10 pts) Which of the following statement is true concerning the masses of individual boron atoms? (a,m,u.: atomic mass unit)
 - (a) All atoms have a mass of 10.81 a.m.u.
 - (b) None of the atoms has a mass of 10.81 a.m.u.
 - (c) Some of the atoms have a mass of 10.81 a.m.u.
 - (d) Most of the atoms have a mass of 10.81 a.m.u.
 - (e) All atoms have a mass of 11 a.m.u.
 - (f) None of the above
- 5. (20 pts) For a catalytic reaction, which of the following is/are changed?
 - (a) activation energy
 - (b) reactants
 - (c) transition state
 - (d) ΔE of produces and reactants
 - (e) reaction pathway