淡江大學 106 學年度碩士班招生考試試題
系別：航空太空工程學系B組 科目：動力學
考試日期：3月4日（星期六）第2節
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1．Two blocks are joined by an inextensible cable as shown in Figure 1．If the system is released from rest，determine the velocity of block $A$ after it has moved 2 m ．Assume that the coefficient of friction between block $A$ and the plane is $\mu_{k}=0.25$ and that the pulley is weightless and frictionless．Hint：（1）Apply the principle of work and energy separately to blocks $A$ and $B$ ．（2）When the two relations are combined，the work of the cable forces cancel．（3）Solve for the velocity．（25\％）


Figure 1.
2．The bob of a $2-m$ pendulum describes an arc of a circle in a vertical plane as shown in Figure 2．If the tension in the cord is 2.5 times the weight of the bob for the position shown，find the velocity and acceleration of the bob in that position．Please resolve the equation of motion for the bob into tangential and normal components．（ $25 \%$ ）


Figure 2.

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3．The crank $A B$ has a constant clockwise angular velocity of $209.4 \mathrm{rad} / \mathrm{s}$ ．For the crank position indicated as shown in Figure 3，determine（a）the angular velocity of the connecting rod $B D$ ，and $(b)$ the velocity of the piston $P$ ．Note that the angle between the horizontal and the connecting rod can be obtained from the law of sines and is given as $\beta=13.95^{\circ}$ ．（25\％）


Figure 3.
4．A uniform slender rod of length $L=1 \mathrm{~m}$ and weight $W=2 \mathrm{~kg}$ hangs freely from a hinge at $A$ ．If a force $\bar{P}$ of magnitude 8 N is applied at $B$ horizontally to the left（ $h=$ $L$ ）as shown in Figure 4，determine（a）the angular acceleration of the rod，（b）the components of the reaction at $A$ ．$(25 \%)$


Figure 4.

