

淡江大學 105 學年度日間部轉學生招生考試試題

系別：物理學系三年級

科目：理論力學

39-

考試日期：7月22日(星期五) 第3節

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1. Find the velocity and position as a function of time for a particle moving along the X axis and

experiencing a linear retard force $\vec{F} = m\ddot{x} = -kx, \dot{x} = \frac{dx}{dt}, \ddot{x} = \frac{d^2x}{dt^2}$

Initial condition: $v(t=0) = v_0; x(t=0) = 0$ 25%

2. α 粒子的位置向量 $\vec{r} = x\hat{i} + y\hat{j}$ (a)改成以用平面極座標

的 $r, \theta, \hat{r}, \hat{\theta}$ 表示 \vec{r} (b)求速度 $\vec{v} = \frac{d\vec{r}}{dt}$ (以 $r, \theta, \hat{r}, \hat{\theta}, \dot{r}, \dot{\theta}$ 表示)

(c)求 $\vec{a} = \frac{d\vec{v}}{dt}$ (以 $r, \theta, \hat{r}, \hat{\theta}, \dot{r}, \dot{\theta}, \ddot{r}, \ddot{\theta}$ 表示) (d)解釋你的結果 25%

3. Consider a disc that has a string wrapped around it with one end attached to a fixed support and allows to fall with the string unwinding as it falls (Fig.1). Find (a) Lagrangian (b) the equation of motion of the falling disc. Note: m is the mass of the disc. 25%

4. Find (a) moment of inertia tensor of a homogeneous triangle with density ρ and mass m (Fig.2) (b) the principal moments and principal axes. 25%

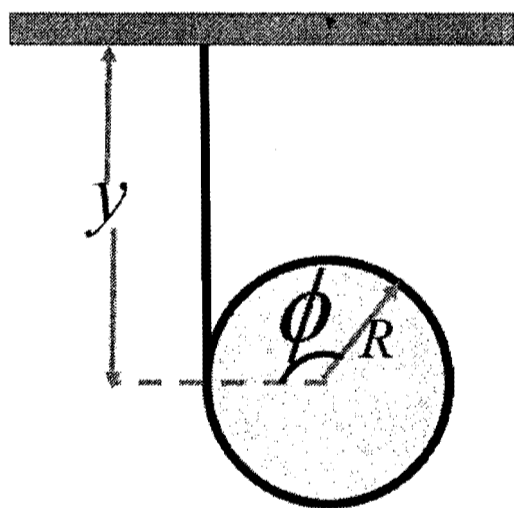


Fig. 1

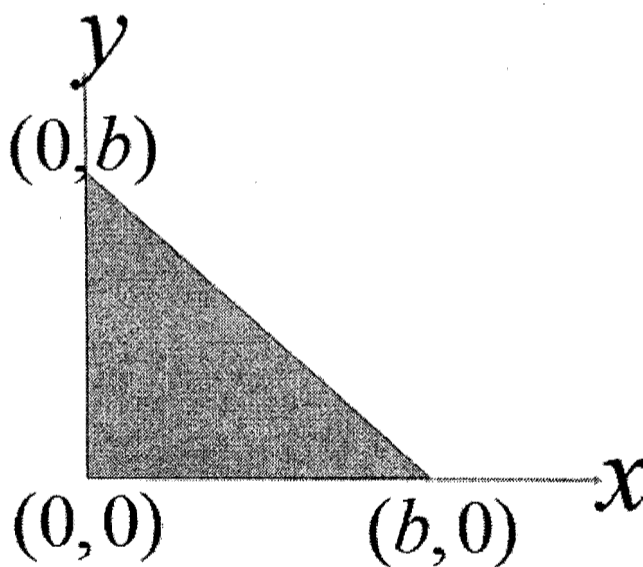


Fig. 2