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## 淡江大學 99 學年度博士班甄試招生考試試題

系別: 各學系、研究所

科目:英

文

Multiple Choice: (60%) Please choose the best answer to fill in each of the following blanks below. You are probably familiar \_\_\_\_l \_\_\_ standardized tests like Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), the Test of English for International Communication (TOEIC), and college entrance examinations in English. They are different 2 classroom tests, so preparing for them sometimes requires different kinds of \_\_\_3\_\_\_. The strategies for classroom tests will help you, but some additional strategies are important, too. First of all, remember that standardized tests 4\_\_\_ overall proficiency (ability), so they are not \_\_\_\_5\_\_ a textbook or a course. On any one test, you can expect to see many different English grammar points, vocabulary, sounds, patterns, sentences, paragraphs, and conversations. So you cannot really study for these tests 6 you study for classrooms tests. Your best preparation is to be ready for the types of items on the test, the skills (usually listening and reading) involved, and the time factor. 1. A) to B) with C) for D) in 2. A) to B) with C) in D) from 3. A) strategies B) textbooks C) teachers D) peri ods of time 4. A) take B) measure C) make D) give 5. A) according to B) pay attention to C) given D) based on 6. A) same as B) as long as C) as well as D) in the same way In 1963 a school boy call Andrew Wiles reading in his school library came \_\_\_\_7\_\_ the world's greatest mathematical 8 : Fermat's Last Theorem. First put 9 by the French mathematician Pierre de Fermat in the seventeenth century, the theorem had baffled and beaten the finest mathematical minds, including a French woman scientist who made a major advance in \_\_\_\_10\_\_\_ the problem, and who had to dress like a man \_\_\_\_11\_\_\_ be able to study at the Ecole Polytechnique. Through unbelievable determination, Andrew Wiles finally worked out the problem in 1995. An unusually story of human effort over three centuries, Fermat's Lust Theorem will delight specialists and general readers \_\_\_\_12\_\_\_. 7. A) across B) to C) see D) like 8. A) question B) problem C) issue D) definition

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9. A) backward B) forward C) into D) down 10. A) working out B) worked out C) work out D) has worked out 11. A) for B) so that C) therefore D) in order to 12. A) as well as B) the same C) alike D) as long as
Whenever I have a13, I buy Exxon gasoline. It started when my family drove through the Deep South to visit relatives during the early 1960s and found that service stations14 with Exxon were less likely15 other chains to have separate "white" and "colored" restrooms16 that was the results of enlightened company policy or fortunate happenstance, I don't know, and17 do the Exxon representatives I asked about it last week. But the gesture to its black customers made me a18 supporter.
13. A) choice B) time C) work D) mood 14. A) link B) affiliated C) in accordance D) based 15. A) then B) to C) with D) than 16. A) Whenever B) Whether C) Wherever D) How 17. A) either B) whether C) neither D) however 18. A) lifelong B) long C) forever D) daily
Cheyenne Pyle19 famous last week, and the best part is that she'll never remember a bit of it. Early Sunday the 7-lb. 8-oz. girl20 at the University of Miami-Jackson Children's Hospital. Ninety minutes later, she was undergoing21 to replace her underdeveloped heart, an22 that restored her to health and made her the world's youngest heart23  Cheyenne's initial24 is good: doctors give her an 80% chance of25 But throughout her entire life she will26 on immunosuppressant drugs to27 organ rejection. What matters most to her family, however, is that she will have that life.
<ul> <li>19. A) became B) was C) seemed D) turned</li> <li>20. A) is born B) born C) has been born D) was born</li> <li>21. A) diagnosis B) surgery C) treatment D) medicine</li> <li>22. A) operation B) medicine C) diagnosis D) drug</li> <li>23. A) taker B) recipient C) giver D) receptionist</li> <li>24. A) diagnosis B) treatment C) remedy D) prognosis</li> </ul>

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- 25. A) illness B) survival C) being sick D) surgery
- 26. A) take B) put C) define D) depend
- 27. A) accept B) retain C) return D) prevent

Mom always said milk was good for you. But Mom hasn't been heeding her own advice. For decades, milk \_\_\_\_28\_\_\_ has trickled \_\_\_29\_\_\_ while that of cola has nearly tripled. Among beverages, milk \_\_\_\_30\_\_\_ fourth in popularity after soft drinks, coffee and beer

- 28. A) consumer B) consumption C) spend D) expend
- 29. A) upward B) downward C) forward D) backward
- 30. A) tops B) lists C) organized D) ranks

### II. Translation (20%)

Please translate the following passage into Chinese.

Since the American dairy industry began in 1611 with the arrival of the country's first dairy cows, neither the industry's image nor its product has moved forward much, But what if you could provide the nutritional component of milk, take out the fat, rev up the flavor and give it a catchy name? That's the thinking behind a host of new low-fat milk products aimed at those most in need of calcium—and those most likely to bolt for a cola instead. Blair Gensamer, a former vice president of marketing and strategy at Nestle S.A, created Smilk (that's "smile" plus "milk"), a nonfat milk in seven fruit flavors targeted at school-age kids.

#### III. Composition (20%)

Will newspapers be replaced by electronic media? Please write an essay to support your points of view. Be sure to use examples or your personal experiences to support your arguments.