

淡江大學 102 學年度碩士班甄試招生考試試題

系別：英文學系 B 組

科目：英 文(含英語語言學議題)

考試日期：12 月 2 日(星期日) 第 1 節

本試題共 5 大題， 1 頁

1. Define the following linguistic terms. Provide examples to support your answers. (25%)
 1. presupposition
 2. indirect speech act
 3. homonym
 4. linguistic performance
 5. prescriptive grammar

2. Participants in most conversational exchanges seem to co-operate with each other. Supporting the co-operative principle are four maxims, often called the *Gricean maxims*. Please describe the four maxims and provide examples. (25%)

3. What is a phoneme? What is a phone? Define the two terms and explain their relationship. Provide examples to support your answers. (20%)

4. What are the two most common processes of word formation in English? Explain the two processes and provide examples. (20%)

5. Write a sentence which contains up to four CPs. After you are done, underline each CP separately and number it from 1 to 4. (10%)