

## 淡江大學九十二學年度博士班招生考試試題

系別：英文學系

科目：語 言 學

准帶項目請打「○」否則打「×」	
×	簡單型計算機

本試題共 / 頁

**Part I (50%)**

- A. Over the past 30 years or so, linguistic theories of different research paradigms have gradually converged in the direction of giving a greater role to the lexicon in grammatical theory. Describe in as much detail as possible some of the ways in which the lexicon has taken on increasing responsibility in grammatical theory. That is, in what ways has the information about lexical items played a greater role in other parts of the grammar, such as in the syntax, for example? Give examples to illustrate your point.
- B. Describe and illustrate some aspects of lexical knowledge which interact with grammar rules and which pose problems for second language learners, especially for English learners in Taiwan.

**Part II (50%)**

- A. Describe the significance of doing comparative analysis of different languages in the field of linguistics. How is cross-linguistic comparison relevant to linguistic theory?
- B. Describe and illustrate some fundamental cross-linguistic differences between English and Chinese. Where possible, describe how any of these differences hold significance for linguistic theory.