淡江大學 96 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系別:數學學系

科目:微積分60%及線性代數40%

准帶項目請打「V」 簡單型計算機 本試題共

請詳列演算過程,否則不予計分,每題 10 分,共 10 題

- 1. Find the interval of convergence of the series. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-2)^n (x+1)^n}{\sqrt{n+1}}$.
- 2. Determine whether the improper integral $\int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x}(x+2)}$ is convergent or divergent?
- 3. Evaluate the given integral $\int \cos(\ln x) dx$.
- 4. Sketch the curve $y = \frac{2+x-x^2}{(x-1)^2}$
- 5. Find the area of the region R bounded by the curves xy = 1, xy = 3, $xy^{1.4} = 1$, $xy^{1.4} = 2$.
- 6. Find the volume of the solid that is bounded by the surface $z = y\sqrt{1+x^3}$ and over the region bounded by x- axis, y=x and x=2.
- 7. Compute the rank of $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & -4 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ and find bases for the row space and

the column space of A.

- 8. Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -3 & -2 \\ 8 & -5 & -4 \\ -4 & 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$. Find a matrix P such that $P^{-1}AP$ is a diagonal or upper triangular matrix.
- 9. Let P_2 denote the set of polynomials with degree less or equal to 2. Let $\langle p, q \rangle = \int_0^\infty p(x)q(x)e^{-x}dx$, where p(x), q(x) are polynomials, be a inner product on P_2 . Find an orthogonal basis of P_2 .
- 10. Let $w \in R^n$ with w'w = 1. If A = I 2ww', show that A is symmetric and orthogonal.