## 197 -1

## 淡江大學 96 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系別:財務金融學系 A 組

科目:統 計 學

1.(10%) 解釋名詞:

(1) unbiased estimator; (2) efficiency; (3) minimum mean square error; (4) consistency •

2. (15%) Suppose that three random variables  $X_1$ ,  $X_2$ , and  $X_3$  have a continuous joint distribution with the following joint p.d.f.:

$$f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = ce^{-(x_1+2x_2+3x_3)}$$
 for  $x_i > 0$   $(i = 1, 2, 3)$ 

Determine (1) the value of the constant c; (2) the marginal joint p.d.f. of  $X_1$  and  $X_3$ ; and

(3) 
$$\Pr(X_1 < 1 \mid X_2 = 2, X_3 = 1).$$

3. (10%) Suppose that  $X_1$  and  $X_2$  are i.i.d. random variables and that the p.d.f. of each of them is as follows:

$$f(x_i) = e^{-x_i} \text{ for } x_i > 0$$

Find the p.d.f. of  $Y = X_1 - X_2$ 

4. (10%) Suppose that  $X_1, ..., X_n$  form a random sample from a distribution for which the

p.d.f.  $f(x \mid \theta)$  is as follows:

$$f(x \mid \theta) = \theta x^{\theta-1} \text{ for } 0 < x < 1$$

Also, suppose that the value  $\theta$  is unknown ( $\theta > 0$ ). Find the maximum likelihood estimators of  $\theta$ .

- 5. (10%)古典線性迴歸分析之基本假設爲何?
- 6. (20%)二相互獨立隨機變數  $X_1$ 與  $X_2$ 的均數(mean)與變異數分別爲  $\mu$  與  $\sigma^2$  ,設  $Y_1=a_1X_1+a_2X_2$  ,  $Y_2=b_1X_1+b_2X_2$  , 此處  $a_1,a_2,b_1,b_2$ 均爲常數,試求:
  - (1)  $E(Y_1)$ 與  $E(Y_2)$ ;(2)  $\sigma_{Y_1}^2$  與  $\sigma_{Y_2}^2$ ;(3)  $Y_1$  與  $Y_2$  的共變數(Co-Variance)  $\sigma_{Y_1Y_2}$ ;
  - (4) 片與片的相關係數 Pr.r, 。
- 7. (5%)自財金系隨機抽取 50 位女生及 75 位男生參加統計模擬測驗,經批閱後求得女生之平均分數( $\mu_1$ )爲 76,標準差( $\sigma_2$ )爲 6;男生之平均分數( $\mu_1$ )爲 82,標準差( $\sigma_1$ )8,求差數 $\mu_1 \mu_2$ 之 95%信賴區間(confidence interval)。
- 8. (20%)針對財金系某班之學生進行調查,其家庭所得爲 X 與學生成績爲 Y 的關係資料如下:

家庭所得 21.0 15.0 15.0 9.0 12.0 18.0 6.0 12.0 學生成績 4.0 3.0 3.5 2.0 3.0 3.5 2.5 2.5

利用最小平方法求算 (1) 迴歸直線方程式 $\hat{Y} = \hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} X$  ; (2)  $S_{\hat{\alpha}}^2$  與  $S_{\hat{\beta}}^2$ 

- (3) 以顯著水準在 0.05 下,求  $H_0: \beta = 0$  之 T 檢定與 F 檢定;
- (4) 判定係數 R2。