## 本战題雙面印製

## 淡江大學九十二學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系別:會計學系

科目:審計學

准帶項目請打「○」否則打「× 」 入 簡單型計算機

本試題共 2 頁

- 一、美國一般公司採單軌體制,僅設有董事會,並在董事會內設審計小組(Audit Committee),由三至五位非執行業務董事(outside directors)組成。我國目前係採雙軌制,設有董事會及監事會,並有多重監控制度,即除雙軌制外,依照上市上櫃公司治理實務守則,董事會中有董事及獨立董事,監察人亦區分爲監察人及獨立監察人。試請比較美國審計小組與我國監察人之主要職權・(20分)
- 二、試請繪製會計師簽證適當查核報告的決策流程。(20分)
- 三、請回答下列有關內部控制之問題:(20分)
  - (一)查核人員執行財務報表查核,照例需對受查者之內部控制加以測試, 但並非一定要加以測試。請列舉那些情況可能導致查核人員不加以測 試。
  - (二) 查核人員決定對受查者之內部控制是否有效施行加以**測試,通常有**那 些方法?
  - (三) 查核人員爲瞭解受查者之內部控制,常利用走穿測試(walk-through test);而且在發現某項控制流程設計有缺失時,常需進一步瞭解是否有相關之補償性控制(compensating control)存在。請解釋何謂「走穿測試」及「補償性控制」?
- 四、單機作業之個人電腦產生財務報表已十分普及,這些系統可以獨立使用,也可以在分散性的系統中,成爲網路上的一個成員。惟單機作業個人電腦之資訊系統環境與其他資訊系統環境不盡相同。大型電腦系統所適用之特定控制與安全基準對個人電腦可能不適用。試讀說明單機作業個人電腦使用的環境中,經常遇到那些問題?審計人員在查核時,應採取何種查核策略?(20分)
- 五、選擇題(計20分)

請就下列各子題中,選出最佳答案,每子題選對者,給5分;選擇錯誤或塗 改或未答者,不給分。

(—) Edison Corporation has a few large accounts receivable that total \$1,400,000. Victor Corporation has a great number of small accounts receivable that also total \$1,400,000. The importance of a misstatement

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in any one account is therefore greater for Edison than for Victor. This is an example of the auditor's concept of

- (1) materiality.
- (2) comparative analysis.
- (3) reasonable assurance.
- (4) relative risk.
- ( \_ ) When evaluating the adequacy of the allowance for uncollectible accounts, an auditor reviews the entity's aging of receivables to support management's financial assertion of
  - (1) existence or occurrence.
  - (2) valuation or allocation.
  - (3) completeness.
  - (4) rights and obligations.
- (三) A CPA obtains a January 10 cutoff bank statement for his client directly from the bank. Few of the outstanding checks listed on his client's December 31 bank reconciliation cleared during the cutoff period. A probable cause for this is that the client
  - (1) is engaged in kiting.
  - (2) is engaged in lapping.
  - (3) transmitted the checks to the payees after year-end.
  - (4) has overstated its year-end bank balance.
- (四) The evaluation of audit field work of an operating unit should answer the following questions:
  - 1. What are the reasons for the results?
  - 2. How can performance be improved?
  - 3. What results are being achieved?

What is the chronological order in which these questions should be answered?

(1) 3-1-2.

(4) 1-2-3.

(2) 1-3-2.

(5) 2-3-1.

(3) 3-2-1.