

淡江大學九十二學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系別：國際貿易學系

科目：總體經濟學

准帶項目請打「○」否則打「x」
簡單型計算機
x

本試題共 1 頁

- 1) Suppose Congress raises autonomous taxes to help reduce the budget deficit. How will this tax hike affect real income? The interest? Consumption? Planned investment? (20%)

- 2) Do the following events increase or decrease the equilibrium real wage?
 - (a) An increase in worker productivity due to the introduction of new computerized machinery. (10%)
 - (b) A decrease in worker productivity in response to higher oil prices as firms "retire" machinery that is very energy-intensive. (10%)
 - (c) An increase in unemployment benefits. (10%)

- 3) Why do some people fear international trade? Defend the protectionism viewpoint using sound economic reasoning. (20%)

- 4) Discuss the economic and non-economic costs of unemployment? Please use several examples to answer the question. (10%)

- 5) Evaluate the traditional arguments that a large national debt will bankrupt the economy and that the primary burden of the debt will be shifted to future generations. (20%)