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淡江大學 102 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系别:公共行政學系

科目: 行政學

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本試題共 2 大題 , 1 頁

一、 解釋名詞(每題10分)

- 1. Governance by network
- 2. Digital divide
- 3. political neutrality
- 4. Incremental budgeting
- 5. Public debts

二、 申論題(每題25分)

1. 請閱讀下段有關公共政策分析的文字,並將其內容與意義予以闡述:

The use of analysis can be seen as having implication for political power. Because expertise is often concentrated in a particular government agency, its analysis, even when published, may be very difficult to challenge. Further, many analytical technique are very costly, so their use may be confined to affluent agencies and groups. Against that, the costs of the critical appraisal of analysis are relatively cheap, even if a full 'counter-analysis' is too costly.

2. 我國於民國 99 年開始陸續立法通過【中央行政機關組織基準法】、【中央政府機關總員額法】、【行政院組織法】、【行政院功能業務與組織調整暫行條例】等組改四法,並進行一系列中央政府組織改造的工作,其中獨立機關的法律定位與明確化相當受到矚目,請說明獨立機關具有的特徵為何?其對於我國民主行政的發展具有何種意義?