

淡江大學九十一年度碩士班招生考試試題

系列：公共行政學系

科目：行政學

准帶項目請打「○」否則打「×」	
計算機	字典
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本試題共

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(※※請依題號依序橫式作答，否則扣 20 分！)

壹、請閱讀下列二段評述內容，並回答後列之問題。

(A)評述：

Government acts to correct problems that markets themselves create or are unable to address—monopolies, the need for income redistribution, and instability due to market fluctuations—and to provide crucial services that are too risky or expensive for private competitors to provide. Critics also complain that market systems produce too many frivolous and trivial products, foster crassness and greed, confer too much power on corporations and their executives, and allow extensive bungling and corruption. Public concern over such matters bolsters support for a strong and active government.

(B)評述：

Government works poorly, particularly when compared with our expectations and hopes. The Problem isn't the politicians, appointees, or government workers. The Problem is that our government is based on the bureaucratic organizing form—and thus functions as a bureaucracy, Government is staffed by good people who could live up to the hopes and expectations of the citizenry if they were organized using a more effective organizing form.

- 一、請根據(A)段與(B)段評述之內容，說明現代政府的角色與所面臨的困境(20%)。
 - 二、請就你(妳)所學，針對(A)段與(B)段評述內容，分別舉出一個能相互印證(意涵相同)的行政學理論或學者主張(回答內容應包括「主要學者」、「該理論或主張內容」、「與(A)評述【或(B)評述】的關係」)(30%)。
- 貳、行政革新(政府再造)已成為今日我國政府重要的施政要項，而行政院的組織調整更是其中的重心所在。故請回答下列問題：
- 一、就外在關係而言，當前行政院在我國中央政府的中有何地位與影響力？(10%)
 - 二、就內在關係而言，行政院的主要運作方式為何？其又有何特性？(10%)
 - 三、就制度設計而言，當前行政院提送立法院關於政府再造的法案有哪些？(10%)
 - 四、就未來發展而言，若行政院欲採用「新公共管理」(New Public Management)作為革新的指引，請你(妳)舉出一個新公共管理中的策略(作法)，並根據該策略內容說明行政院施行時應採行的方法或步驟(20%)。