

# 淡江大學八十九學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系別：公共行政學系

科目：行政學

本試題共 / 頁

(請按題號依序橫式作答)

一、請闡釋下列文字的意涵(20%)

...,entrepreneurial governments have begun to shift to systems that separate policy decisions(steering) from service delivery(rowing)....

Steering requires people who see the entire universe of issues and possibilities and can balance competing demands for resources. Rowing requires people who focus intently on one mission and perform it well. Steering organizations need to find the best methods to achieve their goals. Rowing organizations tend to defend "their" method at all costs.

二、請從「理論」與「實務」兩種層面分析我國行政院會議(簡稱：院會)的地位及功能(20%)。

三、何謂官僚組織的「生命週期」(life cycle)? 一個歷經長時間發展的官僚組織可能會對本身生存產生哪些「有利」及「不利」的影響? 試分別說明之(20%)。

四、現代國家常產生「行政國」(The Administrative State)的現象。請說明其特質及可能對社會形成的「正面」與「負面」影響(20%)。

五、解釋名詞(20%)

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|----------------------|-------------|
| 1. Peter's principal | 3. B.O.T.   |
| 2. free rider        | 4. charisma |