

淡江大學 98 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

109 110

系別：公共行政學系

科目：政治學

本試題共 / 頁，3 大題

第一題：請闡釋下述名詞的含意(每小題五分，共計四十分)

- 1) Coalition
- 2) Coup
- 3) Democratization
- 4) Emerging market
- 5) Federation
- 6) Neo-liberalism
- 7) Party identification
- 8) Single non-transferable voting system

第二題：請依據利益團體的研究途徑，分析公共政策的制訂過程。
(本題三十分)

第三題：請分析下述這段報導內容(本題三十分)：

「Taiwan is one of the world's most export-dependent economies, making many high-tech gadgets for western consumers, so it has been battered by the slump in global demand. Exports plunged by a record 44% in the year to January. The slide in exports has been exacerbated by a drying up of trade credit. This partly explains why imports also fell by 57% over the period. Exports may therefore partly recover as credit improves. But Taiwan's competitiveness has been eroded by its relatively strong currency. The New Taiwan dollar has appreciated by more than 40% against the South Korean won since the start of 2008....

Falling exports have, in turn, squeezed domestic spending. Unemployment rose to a six-year high of 5% in December, and the true picture may be far bleaker. Taiwanese companies tend to wait until after the lunar new year holiday before swinging the axe. Average wages have also fallen by 5% in real terms over the past year. Many companies are ordering employees to take unpaid leave.」

The Economist February 14th – 20th 2009