

淡江大學九十一學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系別：中國大陸研究所

科目：國際貿易學

准帶項目請打「○」否則打「x」	
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本試題共 1 頁

1) Please explain the following terms:

- i) Terms of trade (5%)
- ii) Offer curve (5%)
- iii) Leontief paradox (5%)
- iv) Effective tariff rate (5%)

2) All nations will benefit from unregulated, free trade that will allow individual nations to specialize in goods they are best suited to produce because of natural and acquired advantage. Please explain this statement. (20%)

3) The costs and benefits of a tariff may be measured using the concepts of consumer surplus and producer surplus. Using these concepts, we can show that the domestic producers of a good gain, because a tariff raises the price they receive, and the domestic customers lose, for the same reason. There is also a gain in the government revenue. Explain these statements please. (20%)

4) Discuss the differences between foreign trade and foreign direct investment. Please use some examples to assist you to answer this question. (20%)

5) Discuss some reasons why reductions in world trade barriers are driving the world toward a global economy. (20%)