

淡江大學九十三年學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系別：英文學系

科目：英語語言學概論

准帶項目請打「○」否則打「×」	
簡單型計算機	×
字彙	×

本試題共 / 頁

Describe basic differences between Chinese and English with respect to each of the three areas listed below (i.e., phonology, morphology, syntax). Include specific examples to illustrate each difference.

Note that the items listed in parentheses (...) with each area below are simply to serve as suggested points for comparison or contrast. Feel free to use none of them, some of them, or all of them in your answers. Also, in your answers, feel free to use other points of comparison not listed in the parentheses. Even so, your discussion is to be limited only to the the three linguistic areas: phonology, morphology, and syntax.

- A. (30 points) Phonology (phoneme inventories, distinctive features...)
- B. (30 points) Morphology (word structure, inflection, derivation...)
- C. (40 points) Syntax (null elements, parameters, word order, sentence constructions such as passive construction, topicalization, focus constructions such as clefting...)