淡江大學九十二學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系別：英文學系　　　　科目：英語語言學概論

准帶項目請打「○」否則打「×」
簡單型計算機

本試題共　／　頁

1. What is a phoneme?　How many phonemes are there in the word PEOPLE? Transcribe the word phonemically. 10%

2. What is a phone?　How many phones are there in the word PEOPLE? Transcribe the word phonetically and identify the transcription system that you use. 10%

3. In the word PEOPLES, how many morphemes are there?　Transcribe them morphemically?　What does the suffix s mean?　What is its deep structure? Explain it. 10%

4. What does Romanization mean? How many systems are there now in Taiwan? Which system do you use? If 八德 is Romanized as Bade in Communist China and as BaDe in Taiwan now, discuss the differences in the two systems and which system is better and why.　10%

5. Discuss the historical development of English and its current status around the world today. 20%

6. What is culture? What is the Sapir-Whorf hypothesis?　Discuss them in detail. 20%

7. Draw a tree diagram for the following sentence and then use traditional grammar to analyze it.　The rain in Spain always stays on the plain　20%