

淡江大學九十學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系別：西洋語文研究所

科目：英語語言學概論

准帶項目請打「○」否則打「×」	
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本試題共 1 頁

Examination in Linguistics

1. In linguistics, we have different terms whose meanings are different from ordinary meanings on the surface. Please define the following terms: grammar, grammars, and grammaticality with examples. 10%
2. How are English vowels classified? Give examples. 10%
3. How are English consonants classified? Give examples. 10%
4. Why is the schwa the most commonly used vowel in English? Explain and give examples. 10%
5. What is an allophone? What are the allophones of /t/ in English? Explain by giving examples and their distributions. If you can, please give rules to account for their distributions. 10%
6. What does K.K. mean? What does IPA mean? Are they the same or different? Why? Where are they often used? 10%
7. What is standard English? Why do American black people use Black English rather than standard English? Discuss this sociolinguistic phenomenon. 10%
8. What is morphophonemics? Explain by giving examples from the meaning of plural number in English. 10%
9. Define deep structure and surface structure. How are they represented? How do we derive surface structure from its deep structure? Discuss and give examples. 20%