

淡江大學八十八學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系別：航空及太空工程學系

科目：熱力學

本試題共 4 頁

P.1

本試題雙面印製

1. Air enters an adiabatic nozzle (figure 1) steadily at 300 kPa, 200°C, and 30 m/s and leaves at 100 kPa and 180 m/s. The inlet area of the nozzle is 80 cm². Determine (a) the mass flow rate through the nozzle, (b) the exit temperature of the air, and (c) the exit area of the nozzle. Assuming $C_p = 1.02 \text{ kJ/kg}\cdot\text{K}$ and $R = 0.287 \text{ kPa}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{kg}\cdot\text{K}$. 20%

2. Steam enters a two-stage adiabatic turbine (figure 2) at 8 Mpa and 500°C. It expands in the first stage to a state of 2 Mpa and 350°C. Steam is then reheated at constant pressure to a temperature of 500°C before it is routed to the second stage, which it exits at 30 kPa and a quality of 97 percent. The work output of the turbine is 5 MW. Assuming the surroundings to be at 25°C, determine the reversible power and the irreversibility for this turbine. 20%

3. A turbojet aircraft flies with a velocity of 850 ft/s at an altitude where the air is at 5 psia and 40°F. The compressor (figure 3) has a pressure ratio of 10, and the temperature of the gases at the turbine inlet is 2000°F. Air enters the compressor at a rate of 100 lbm/s. Determine (a) the temperature and pressure of the gases at the turbine exit, (b) the velocity of the gases at the nozzle exit, and (c) the propulsive efficiency of the cycle. Assuming (1) the velocity at the compressor inlet and turbine outlet can be neglected, that is $V_2 \approx 0, V_3 \approx 0$, (2) $C_p = 0.240 \text{ Btu/lbm}\cdot^\circ\text{R}$,

$0^\circ\text{F} = 460^\circ\text{R}$, $1 \text{ Btu/lbm} = 25037 \text{ ft}^2/\text{sec}^2$, and (3) for an ideal gas $\frac{P_B}{P_A} = \left(\frac{T_B}{T_A}\right)^{k/(k-1)}$, $k = 1.4$.

20%

4. Consider a steam power plant (figure 4) operating on the simple ideal Rankine cycle. The steam enters the turbine at 3 MPa and 350°C and is condensed in the condenser at a pressure of 75 kPa. (a) Draw the temperature-entropy diagram of this cycle. (b) Determine the thermal efficiency of this cycle. 20%

5. (a) Draw the temperature-entropy diagram of the turbojet engine (figure 3) with the addition of an afterburner. (b) Discuss the influence of an afterburner on a gas turbine in terms of thrust and efficiency. 20%

◀ 注意背面尚有試題 ▶

淡江大學八十八學年度碩士班招生考試試題

P. 2

系別：航空及太空工程學系

科目：熱力學

本試題共 4 頁

本試題雙面印製

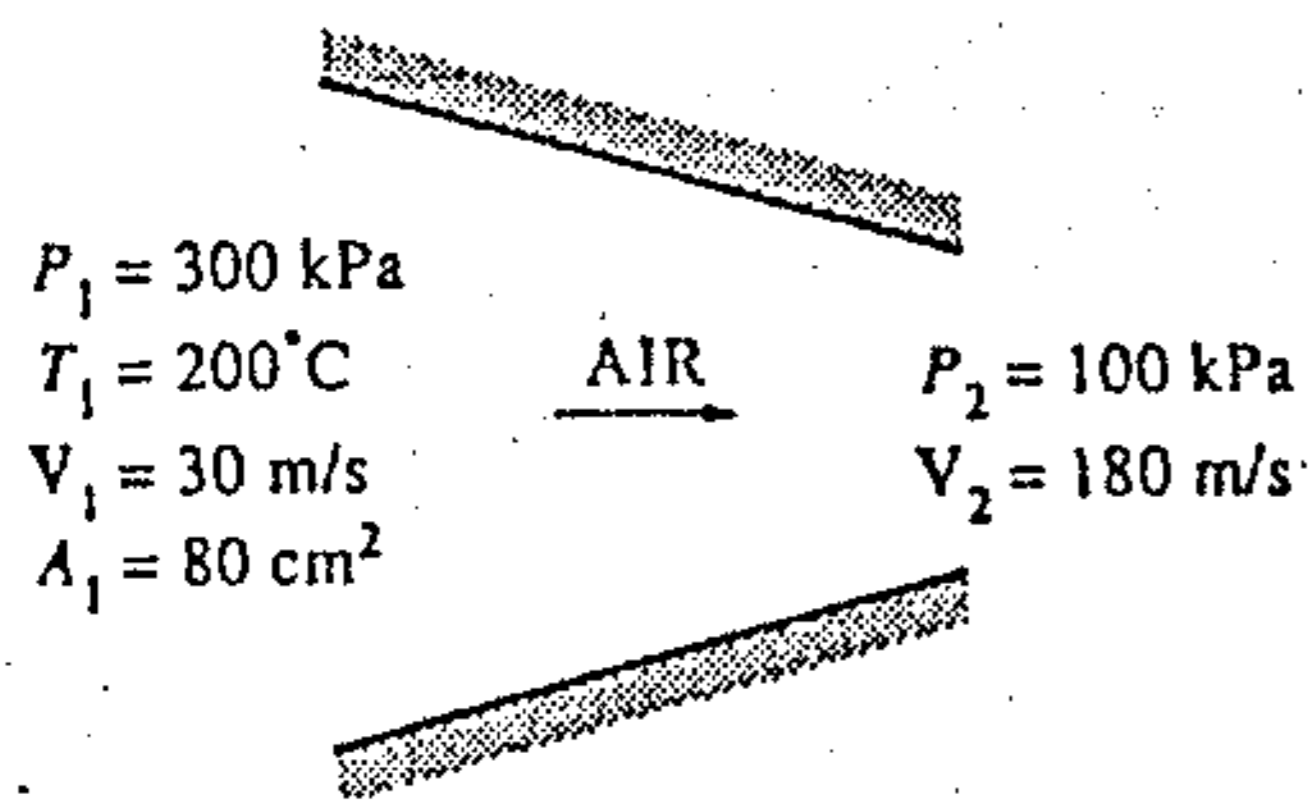


Figure 1

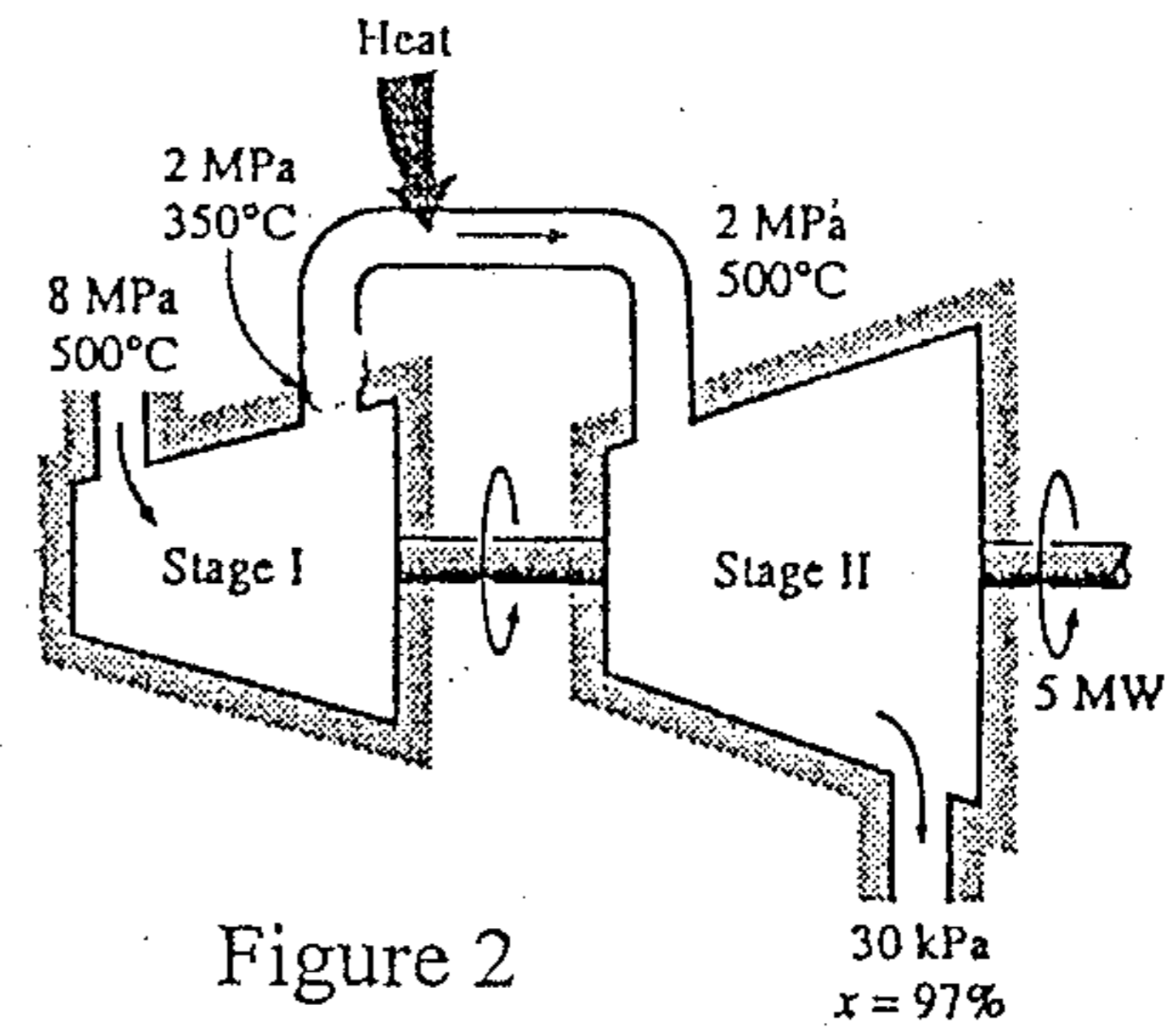


Figure 2

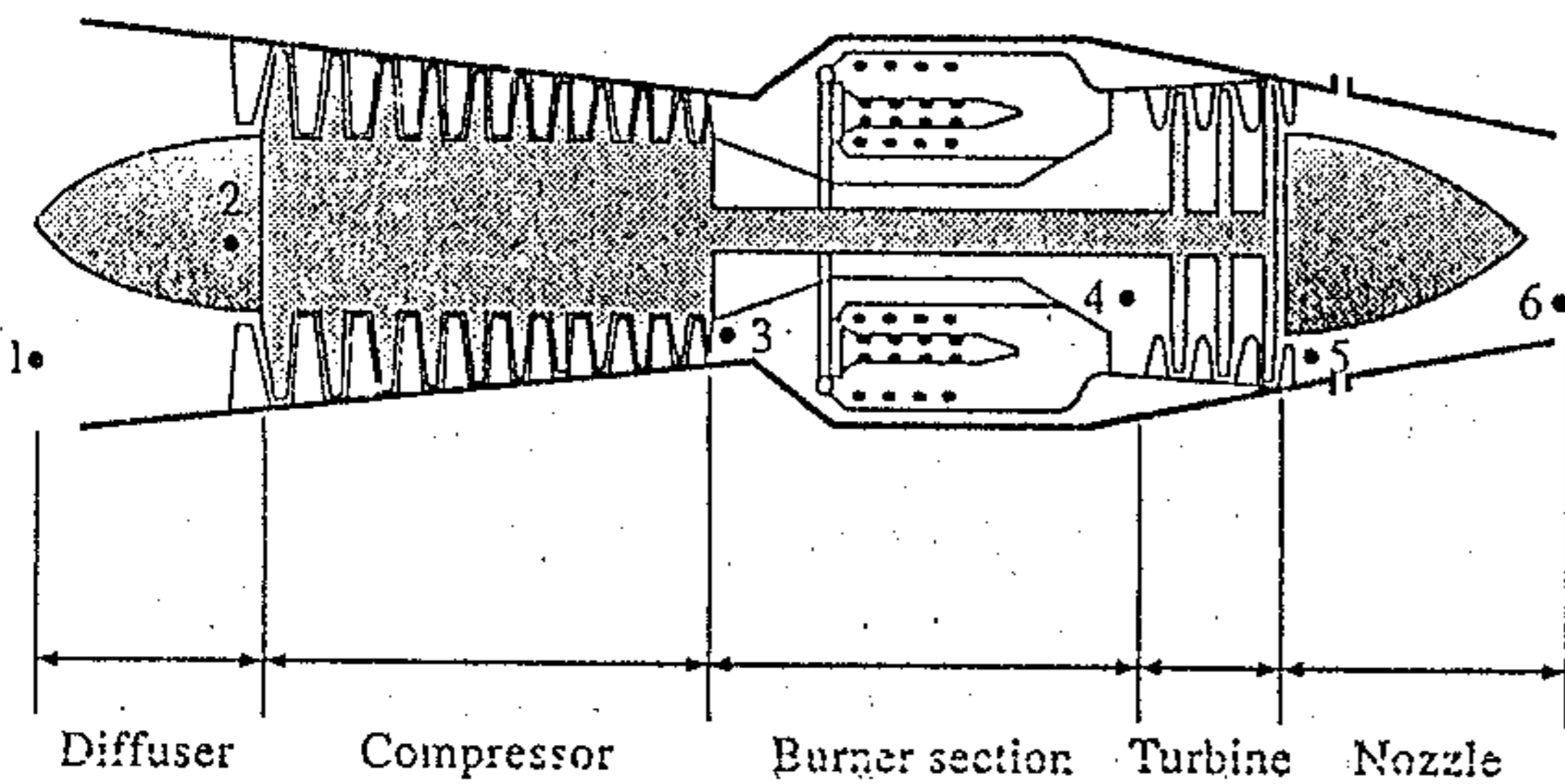


Figure 3

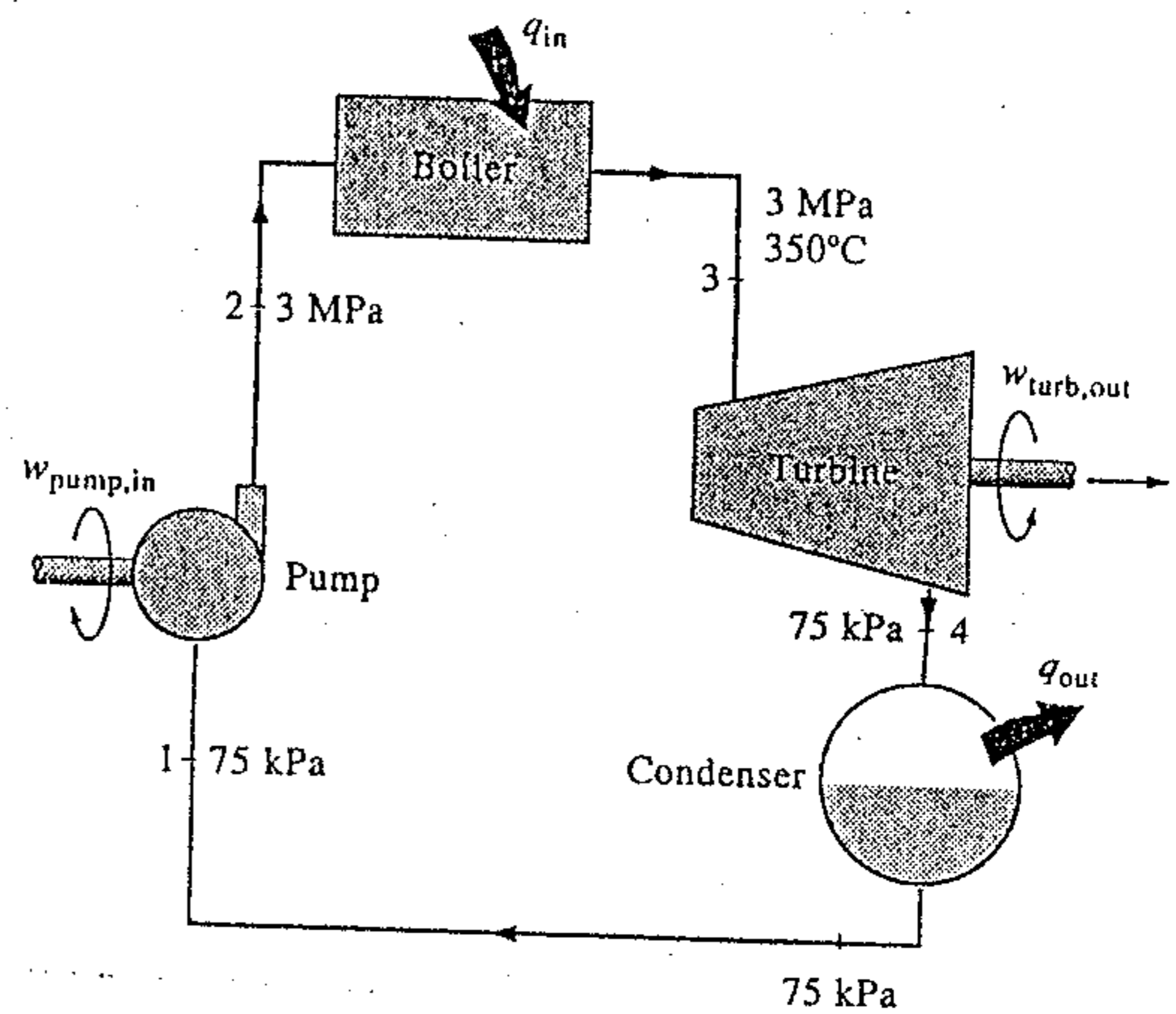


Figure 4

◀ 注意背面尚有試題 ▶

淡江大學八十八學年度碩士班招生考試試題

P.3

系別：航空及太空工程學系

科目：熱力學

本試題共 4 頁

本試題雙面印製

Saturated water-Pressure table

Press. kPa <i>P</i>	Sat. temp. °C <i>T_{sat}</i>	Specific volume m ³ /kg		Internal energy kJ/kg			Enthalpy kJ/kg			Entropy kJ/(kg · K)		
		Sat. liquid <i>v_f</i>	Sat. vapor <i>v_g</i>	Sat. liquid <i>u_f</i>	Evap. <i>u_{fg}</i>	Sat. vapor <i>u_g</i>	Sat. liquid <i>h_f</i>	Evap. <i>h_{fg}</i>	Sat. vapor <i>h_g</i>	Sat. liquid <i>s_f</i>	Evap. <i>s_{fg}</i>	Sat. vapor <i>s_g</i>
0.6113	0.01	0.001 000	206.14	0.00	2375.3	2375.3	0.01	2501.3	2501.4	0.0000	9.1562	9.1562
1.0	6.98	0.001 000	129.21	29.30	2355.7	2385.0	29.30	2484.9	2514.2	0.1059	8.8697	8.9756
1.5	13.03	0.001 001	87.98	54.71	2338.6	2393.3	54.71	2470.6	2525.3	0.1957	8.6322	8.8279
2.0	17.50	0.001 001	67.00	73.48	2326.0	2399.5	73.48	2460.0	2533.5	0.2607	8.4629	8.7237
2.5	21.08	0.001 002	54.25	88.48	2315.9	2404.4	88.49	2451.6	2540.0	0.3120	8.3311	8.6432
3.0	24.08	0.001 003	45.67	101.04	2307.5	2408.5	101.05	2444.5	2545.5	0.3545	8.2231	8.5776
4.0	28.96	0.001 004	34.80	121.45	2293.7	2415.2	121.46	2432.9	2554.4	0.4226	8.0520	8.4746
5.0	32.88	0.001 005	28.19	137.81	2282.7	2420.5	137.82	2423.7	2561.5	0.4764	7.9187	8.3951
7.5	40.29	0.001 008	19.24	168.78	2261.7	2430.5	168.79	2406.0	2574.8	0.5764	7.6750	8.2515
10	45.81	0.001 010	14.67	191.82	2246.1	2437.9	191.83	2392.8	2584.7	0.6493	7.5009	8.1502
15	53.97	0.001 014	10.02	225.92	2222.8	2448.7	225.94	2373.1	2599.1	0.7549	7.2536	8.0085
20	60.06	0.001 017	7.649	251.38	2205.4	2456.7	251.40	2358.3	2609.7	0.8320	7.0766	7.9085
25	64.97	0.001 020	6.204	271.90	2191.2	2463.1	271.93	2346.3	2618.2	0.8931	6.9383	7.8314
30	69.10	0.001 022	5.229	289.20	2179.2	2468.4	289.23	2336.1	2625.3	0.9439	6.8247	7.7686
40	75.87	0.001 027	3.993	317.53	2159.5	2477.0	317.58	2319.2	2636.8	1.0259	6.6441	7.6700
50	81.33	0.001 030	3.240	340.44	2143.4	2483.9	340.49	2305.4	2645.9	1.0910	6.5029	7.5939
75	91.78	0.001 037	2.217	384.31	2112.4	2496.7	384.39	2278.6	2663.0	1.2130	6.2434	7.4564
Press. MPa												
0.100	99.63	0.001 043	1.6940	417.36	2088.7	2506.1	417.46	2258.0	2675.5	1.3026	6.0568	7.3594
0.125	105.99	0.001 048	1.3749	444.19	2069.3	2513.5	444.32	2241.0	2685.4	1.3740	5.9104	7.2844
0.150	111.37	0.001 053	1.1593	466.94	2052.7	2519.7	467.11	2226.5	2693.6	1.4336	5.7897	7.2233
0.175	116.06	0.001 057	1.0036	486.80	2038.1	2524.9	486.99	2213.6	2700.6	1.4849	5.6868	7.1717
0.200	120.23	0.001 061	0.8857	504.49	2025.0	2529.5	504.70	2201.9	2706.7	1.5301	5.5970	7.1271
0.225	124.00	0.001 064	0.7933	520.47	2013.1	2533.6	520.72	2191.3	2712.1	1.5706	5.5173	7.0878
0.250	127.44	0.001 067	0.7187	535.10	2002.1	2537.2	535.37	2181.5	2716.9	1.6072	5.4455	7.0527
0.275	130.60	0.001 070	0.6573	548.59	1991.9	2540.5	548.89	2172.4	2721.3	1.6408	5.3801	7.0209
0.300	133.55	0.001 073	0.6058	561.15	1982.4	2543.6	561.47	2163.8	2725.3	1.6718	5.3201	6.9919
0.325	136.30	0.001 076	0.5620	572.90	1973.5	2546.4	573.25	2155.8	2729.0	1.7006	5.2646	6.9652
0.350	138.88	0.001 079	0.5243	583.95	1965.0	2548.9	584.33	2148.1	2732.4	1.7275	5.2130	6.9405
0.375	141.32	0.001 081	0.4914	594.40	1956.9	2551.3	594.81	2140.8	2735.6	1.7528	5.1647	6.9175
0.40	143.63	0.001 084	0.4625	604.31	1949.3	2553.6	604.74	2133.8	2738.6	1.7766	5.1193	6.8959
0.45	147.93	0.001 088	0.4140	622.77	1934.9	2557.6	623.25	2120.7	2743.9	1.8207	5.0359	6.8565
0.50	151.86	0.001 093	0.3749	639.68	1921.6	2561.2	640.23	2108.5	2748.7	1.8607	4.9606	6.8213
0.55	155.48	0.001 097	0.3427	655.32	1909.2	2564.5	665.93	2097.0	2753.0	1.8973	4.8920	6.7893
0.60	158.85	0.001 101	0.3157	669.90	1897.5	2567.4	670.56	2086.3	2756.8	1.9312	4.8288	6.7600
0.65	162.01	0.001 104	0.2927	683.56	1886.5	2570.1	684.28	2076.0	2760.3	1.9627	4.7703	6.7331
0.70	164.97	0.001 108	0.2729	696.44	1876.1	2572.5	697.22	2066.3	2763.5	1.9922	4.7158	6.7080
0.75	167.78	0.001 112	0.2556	708.64	1866.1	2574.7	709.47	2057.0	2766.4	2.0200	4.6647	6.6847
0.80	170.43	0.001 115	0.2404	720.22	1856.6	2576.8	721.11	2048.0	2769.1	2.0462	4.6166	6.6628
0.85	172.96	0.001 118	0.2270	731.27	1847.4	2578.7	732.22	2039.4	2771.6	2.0710	4.5711	6.6421
0.90	175.38	0.001 121	0.2150	741.83	1838.6	2580.5	742.83	2031.1	2773.9	2.0946	4.5280	6.6226
0.95	177.69	0.001 124	0.2042	751.95	1830.2	2582.1	753.02	2023.1	2776.1	2.1172	4.4869	6.6041
1.00	179.91	0.001 127	0.19444	761.68	1822.0	2583.6	762.81	2015.3	2778.1	2.1387	4.4478	6.5865
1.10	184.09	0.001 133	0.17753	780.09	1806.3	2586.4	781.34	2000.4	2781.7	2.1792	4.3744	6.5536
1.20	187.99	0.001 139	0.16333	797.29	1791.5	2588.8	798.65	1986.2	2784.8	2.2166	4.3067	6.5233
1.30	191.64	0.001 144	0.15125	813.44	1777.5	2591.0	814.93	1972.7	2787.6	2.2515	4.2438	6.4953

◀ 注意背面尚有試題 ▶

淡江大學八十八學年度碩士班招生考試試題

P.4

系別：航空及太空工程學系

科目：熱力學

本試題共 4 頁

Superheated water

T °C	P = 1.60 MPa (201.41°C)				P = 1.80 MPa (207.15°C)				P = 2.00 MPa (212.42°C)								
	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/(kg·K)	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/(kg·K)	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/(kg·K)					
Sat.	0.123 80	2596.0	2794.0	6.4218	0.110 42	2598.4	2797.1	6.3794	0.099 63	2600.3	2799.5	6.3409					
225	0.132 87	2644.7	2857.3	6.5518	0.116 73	2636.6	2846.7	6.4808	0.103 77	2628.3	2835.8	6.4147					
250	0.141 84	2692.3	2919.2	6.6732	0.124 97	2686.0	2911.0	6.6066	0.111 44	2679.6	2902.5	6.5453					
300	0.158 62	2781.1	3034.8	6.8844	0.140 21	2776.9	3029.2	6.8226	0.125 47	2772.6	3023.5	6.7664					
350	0.174 56	2866.1	3145.4	7.0694	0.154 57	2863.0	3141.2	7.0100	0.138 57	2859.8	3137.0	6.9563					
400	0.190 05	2950.1	3254.2	7.2374	0.168 47	2947.7	3250.9	7.1794	0.151 20	2945.2	3247.6	7.1271					
500	0.2203	3119.5	3472.0	7.5390	0.195 50	3117.9	3469.8	7.4825	0.175 68	3116.2	3467.6	7.4317					
600	0.2500	3293.3	3693.2	7.8080	0.2220	3292.1	3691.7	7.7523	0.199 60	3290.9	3690.1	7.7024					
700	0.2794	3472.7	3919.7	8.0535	0.2482	3471.8	3918.5	7.9983	0.2232	3470.9	3917.4	7.9487					
800	0.3086	3658.3	4152.1	8.2808	0.2742	3657.6	4151.2	8.2258	0.2467	3657.0	4150.3	8.1765					
900	0.3377	3850.5	4390.8	8.4935	0.3001	3849.9	4390.1	8.4386	0.2700	3849.3	4389.4	8.3895					
1000	0.3668	4049.0	4635.8	8.6938	0.3260	4048.5	4635.2	8.6391	0.2933	4048.0	4634.6	8.5901					
1100	0.3958	4253.7	4887.0	8.8837	0.3518	4253.2	4886.4	8.8290	0.3166	4252.7	4885.9	8.7800					
1200	0.4248	4464.2	5143.9	9.0643	0.3776	4463.7	5143.4	9.0096	0.3398	4463.3	5142.9	8.9607					
1300	0.4538	4679.9	5406.0	9.2364	0.4034	4679.5	5405.6	9.1818	0.3631	4679.0	5405.1	9.1329					
P = 2.50 MPa (223.99°C) P = 3.00 MPa (233.90°C) P = 3.50 MPa (242.60°C)																	
Sat.	0.079 98	2603.1	2803.1	6.2575	0.066 68	2604.1	2804.2	6.1869	0.057 07	2603.7	2803.4	6.1253					
225	0.080 27	2605.6	2806.3	6.2639	0.070 58	2644.0	2855.8	6.2872	0.058 72	2623.7	2829.2	6.1749					
250	0.087 00	2662.6	2880.1	6.4085	0.081 14	2750.1	2993.5	6.5390	0.068 42	2738.0	2977.5	6.4461					
300	0.098 90	2761.6	3008.8	6.6438	0.090 53	2843.7	3115.3	6.7428	0.076 78	2835.3	3104.0	6.6579					
350	0.109 76	2851.9	3126.3	6.8403	0.099 36	2932.8	3230.9	6.9212	0.084 53	2926.4	3222.3	6.8405					
400	0.120 10	2939.1	3239.3	7.0148	0.107 87	3020.4	3344.0	7.0834	0.091 96	3015.3	3337.2	7.0052					
450	0.130 14	3025.5	3350.8	7.1746	0.116 19	3108.0	3456.5	7.2338	0.099 18	3103.0	3450.9	7.1572					
500	0.139 93	3112.1	3462.1	7.3234	0.124 43	3285.0	3682.3	7.5085	0.113 24	3282.1	3678.4	7.4339					
600	0.159 30	3288.0	3686.3	7.5960	0.148 38	3466.5	3911.7	7.7571	0.126 99	3464.3	3908.8	7.6837					
700	0.178 32	3468.7	3914.5	7.9435	0.164 14	3653.5	4145.9	7.9862	0.140 56	3651.8	4143.7	7.9134					
800	0.197 16	3655.3	4148.2	8.0720	0.179 80	3846.5	4385.9	8.1999	0.154 02	3845.0	4384.1	8.1276					
900	0.215 90	3847.9	4387.6	8.2853	0.195 41	4045.4	4631.6	8.4009	0.167 43	4044.1	4630.1	8.3288					
1000	0.2346	4046.7	4633.1	8.4861	0.210 98	4250.3	4883.3	8.5912	0.180 80	4249.2	4881.9	8.5192					
1100	0.2532	4251.5	4884.6	8.6762	0.226 52	4460.9	5140.5	8.7720	0.194 15	4459.8	5139.3	8.7000					
1200	0.2718	4462.1	5141.7	8.8569	0.242 06	4676.6	5402.8	8.9442	0.207 49	4675.5	5401.7	8.8723					
1300	0.2905	4677.8	5404.0	9.0291													
P = 4.0 MPa (250.40°C) P = 4.5 MPa (257.49°C) P = 5.0 MPa (263.99°C)																	
Sat.	0.049 78	2602.3	2801.4	6.0701	0.044 06	2600.1	2798.3	6.0198	0.039 44	2597.1	2794.3	5.9734					
275	0.054 57	2667.9	2886.2	6.2285	0.047 30	2650.3	2863.2	6.1401	0.041 41	2631.3	2838.3	6.0544					
300	0.058 84	2725.3	2960.7	6.3615	0.051 35	2712.0	2943.1	6.2828	0.045 32	2698.0	2924.5	6.2084					
350	0.066 45	2826.7	3092.5	6.5821	0.058 40	2817.8	3080.6	6.5131	0.051 94	2808.7	3068.4	6.4493					
400	0.073 41	2919.9	3213.6	6.7690	0.064 75	2913.3	3204.7	6.7047	0.057 81	2906.6	3195.7	6.6459					
450	0.080 02	3010.2	3330.3	6.9363	0.070 74	3005.0	3323.3	6.8746	0.063 30	2999.7	3316.2	6.8186					
500	0.086 43	3099.5	3445.3	7.0901	0.076 51	3095.3	3439.6	7.0301	0.068 57	3091.0	3433.8	6.9759					
600	0.098 85	3279.1	3674.4	7.3688	0.087 65	3276.0	3670.5	7.3110	0.078 69	3273.0	3666.5	7.2589					
700	0.110 95	3462.1	3905.9	7.6198	0.098 47	3459.9	3903.0	7.5631	0.088 49	3457.6	3900.1	7.5122					
800	0.122 87	3650.0	4141.5	7.8502	0.109 11	3648.3	4139.3	7.7942	0.098 11	3646.6	4137.1	7.7440					
900	0.134 89	3843.6	4382.3	8.0647	0.119 65	3842.2	4380.6	8.0091	0.107 62	3840.7	4378.8	7.9593					
1000	0.146 45	4042.9	4628.7	8.2662	0.130 13	4041.6	4627.2	8.2108	0.117 07	4040.4	4625.7	8.1612					
1100	0.158 17	4248.0	4880.6	8.4567	0.140 56	4246.8	4879.3	8.4015	0.126 48	4245.6	4878.0	8.3520					
1200	0.169 87	4458.6	5138.1	8.6376	0.150 98	4457.5	5136.9	8.5825	0.135 87	4456.3	5135.7	8.5331					
1300	0.181 56	4674.3	5400.5	8.8100	0.161 39	4673.1	5399.4	8.7549	0.145 26	4672.0	5398.2	8.7055					
P = 6.0 MPa (275.64°C) P = 7.0 MPa (285.88°C) P = 8.0 MPa (295.06°C)																	
Sat.	0.032 44	2589.7	2784.3	5.8892	0.027 37	2580.5	2772.1	5.8133	0.023 52	2569.8	2758.0	5.7432					
300	0.036 16	2667.2	2884.2	6.0674	0.029 47	2632.2	2838.4	5.9305	0.024 26	2590.9	2785.0	5.7906					
350	0.042 23	2789.6	3043.0	6.3335	0.035 24	2769.4	3016.0	6.2283	0.029 95	2747.7	2987.3	6.1301					
400	0.047 39	2892.9	3177.2	6.5408	0.039 93	2878.6	3158.1	6.4478	0.034 32	2863.8	3138.3	6.3634					
450	0.052 14	2988.9	3301.8	6.7193	0.044 16	2978.0	3287.1	6.6327	0.038 17	2966.7	3272.0	6.5551					
500	0.056 65	3082.2	3422.2	6.8803	0.048 14	3073.4	3410.3	6.7975	0.041 75	3064.3	3398.3	6.7240					
550	0.061 01	3174.6	3540.6	7.0288	0.051 95	3167.2	3530.9	6.9486	0.045 16	3159.8	3521.0	6.8778					
600	0.065 25	3266.9	3658.4	7.1677	0.055 65	3260.7	3650.3	7.0894	0.048 45	3254.4	3642.0	7.0206					
700	0.073 52	3453.1	3894.2	7.4234	0.062 83	3448.5	3888.3	7.3476	0.054 81	3443.9	3882.4	7.2812					
800	0.081 60	3643.1	4132.7	7.6566	0.069 81	3639.5	4128.2	7.5822	0.060 97	3636.0	4123.8	7.5173					
900	0.089 58	3837.8	4375.3	7.8727	0.076 69	3835.0	4371.8	7.7991	0.067 02	3832.1	4368.3	7.7351					
1000	0.097 49	4037.8	4622.7	8.0751	0.083 50	4035.3	4619.8	8.0020	0.073 01	4032.8	4616.9	7.9384					
1100	0.105 36	4243.3	4875.4	8.2661	0.090 27	4240.9	4872.8	8.1933	0.078 96	4238.6	4870.3	8.1300					
1200	0.113 21	4454.0	5133.3	8.4474	0.097 03	4451.7	5130.9	8.3747	0.084 89	4449.5	5128.5	8.3115					
1300	0.121 06	4669.6	5396.0	8.6199	0.103 77	4667.3	5393.7	8.5475	0.090 80	4665.0	5391.5	8.4842					

◀ 注意背面尚有試題 ▶

本試題雙面印製