

# 淡江大學 100 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

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系別：航空太空工程學系

科目：工程數學

考試日期：2月28日(星期一) 第3節

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1. Solve the given non-homogeneous differential equation,  $y$  is a function of  $x$ .

$$y'' - 16y = 2e^{4x} \quad 15\%$$

2. Solve the given initial-value problem,  $y$  is a function of  $x$ .

$$2y'' + 3y' - 2y = 14x^2 - 4x - 11; \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 0 \quad 15\%$$

3. Use Gaussian elimination or Gauss-Jordan elimination to solve the given system of equations.

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_3 &= 2 \\ x_1 + x_2 + x_3 &= 0 \\ x_1 - 3x_2 - x_3 &= 0 \end{aligned} \quad 15\%$$

4. Use the Laplace transform to solve the given differential equation subject to the indicated initial conditions,  $y$  is a function of  $t$ .

$$y'' - 6y' + 9y = t; \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 1 \quad 15\%$$

5. Find the eigenvalues and eigenvectors of  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -5 & 9 \\ 5 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  20%

6. Write a general expression of a Fourier series and explain the functions and applications of Fourier series (就你所知解釋 Fourier series 的功能及應用).

20%