

## 淡江大學八十九學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系別：航空太空工程學系

科目：工程數學

本試題共 / 頁

1. Evaluate the integral  $\int_C \exp\left(\frac{1}{z^2}\right) dz$ , where  $C$  is the circle  $|z|=2$  described in the positive sense. (15%)
2. Find the volume integral of  $f(x,y,z) = x + yz$  over the box bounded by the coordinate planes,  $x=1$ ,  $y=2$ , and  $z=1+x$ . (15%)
3. It is known that the Gamma function  $\Gamma\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \sqrt{\pi}$ . Please evaluate the value of  $\int_0^{\infty} \sqrt{z} e^{-z^3} dz$ . (15%)
4. A differential equation is written in a  $2 \times 2$  matrix form as  $\{\mathbf{x}''\}_{2 \times 1} + [\mathbf{K}]_{2 \times 2} \{\mathbf{x}\}_{2 \times 1} = 0$ , the  $[\mathbf{K}]$  matrix is symmetric. Prove that the eigen-values of this  $2^{\text{nd}}$  order *O.D.E.* system are real numbers. (25%)
5. An elastically-pinned beam is shown in the figure. The beam bending equation of motion is shown below,

$$\frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial t^2} + a^4 \frac{\partial^4 y}{\partial x^4} = 0, \quad \text{where } a^4 = \frac{EI}{\rho A} = \text{beam property} = \text{constant}.$$

The boundary conditions are,

$$X''(0) = X'''(0) = 0, \quad X(l) = 0, \quad EI X''(l) = -KX'(l), \quad \text{where } EI \text{ and } K \text{ are constant.}$$

The spatially dependent portion of the general solution for this beam bending dynamics will be used as,

$$X(x) = D1(\sin \alpha x + \sinh \alpha x) + D2(\sin \alpha x - \sinh \alpha x) + D3(\cos \alpha x + \cosh \alpha x) + D4(\cos \alpha x - \cosh \alpha x)$$

Please find the coefficients  $D2$ ,  $D4$ , and propose a way (but **do not solve**) to find the coefficients  $D1$ ,  $D3$ , the eigen-value  $\alpha$ , and express the vibration frequency of the beam as a function of  $\alpha$ ,  $EI$ ,  $\rho$ , and  $A$ . (30%)

