

淡江大學九十一年度碩士班招生考試試題

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系別：機械與機電工程學系

科目：工程數學

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1. Solve $2\sin(y^2)dx + xy\cos(y^2)dy = 0, y(2) = \sqrt{\pi/2}$. (15%)

2. Use Laplace transform to solve the system

$$\begin{aligned} x' &= 3x + 3y + 8 \\ y' &= x + 5y + 4e^{3t} \\ x(0) &= 5/3, y(0) = 11/3 \end{aligned} \quad (20\%)$$

3. If $\vec{F} = (3x^2 - 6yz)\vec{i} + (2y + 3xz)\vec{j} + (1 - 4xyz^2)\vec{k}$, evaluate line integral $\int \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r}$ along the straight lines from $(0, 0, 0)$ to $(0, 0, 1)$, then to $(0, 1, 1)$, and then to $(1, 1, 1)$. (15%)

4. Find an orthogonal matrix to diagonalize A.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \sqrt{2} \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ \sqrt{2} & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}. \quad (15\%)$$

5. Solve the boundary-value problem

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial t^2} &= \frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial x^2} + 9 \quad (0 < x < 4, t > 0) \\ y(0, t) &= y(4, t) = 0 \quad (t > 0) \\ y(x, 0) &= \frac{\partial y}{\partial t}(x, 0) = 0 \quad (0 < x < 4) \end{aligned} \quad (20\%)$$

6. Find the phase angle form of the Fourier series of the function, part of whose graph is shown in Fig. 1.

