## 系別：機械與機電工程學系

## 科目：材 料 力 學



本試題共／頁

1．（25\％）A rigid beam $O D B$ is supported by two identical bars， each having cross－sectional area $A=3000 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ ，length $L=1200 \mathrm{~mm}$ ，and modulus of elasticity $E=200 \mathrm{GPa}$ ． The rigid beam is connected to the ground with a pin at $O$ and the beam is subjected to a load $P=75 \mathrm{kN}$ ． Determine
a）．stresses in the two bars．

b）．displacements of the two bars．

2．（25\％）A shaft consisting of two solid cylindrical segments is fixed at one end and is subjected to a torque $t=600 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}$ ．The two segments have the lengths $L_{1}=0.5 \mathrm{~m}, L_{2}=0.6 \mathrm{~m}$ ，and the diameters $d_{1}=40 \mathrm{~mm}$ and $d_{2}=60 \mathrm{~mm}$ ．The shear modulus of elasticity $G^{-75} \mathrm{GPa}$ ． Determine

a）the maximum shear stress in the shaft
b）the twist angle at the free end．

3． $25 \%$ ）The beam shown in the figure has the overhang distance $a=0.5 \mathrm{~m}$ ，and the span length $L=1 \mathrm{~m}$ ． Calculate the maximum bending stress due to a uniform load $w=4 \mathrm{kN} / \mathrm{m}$ if the beam has a rectangular cross section with width $b=240 \mathrm{~mm}$ and height $h=500 \mathrm{~mm}$ ．


4．$(25 \%)$ The stress components for an element in a state of plane stress are shown in the figure．Determine a）．principal stresses and principal directions，and show them on a sketch of properly orienled element．
b）．maximum shear stresses and their directions，also show them on a sketch of properly oriented element．


