淡江大學 95 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系別：機械與機電工程學系科目：流 體 力 學


筩單型計算譏本試題共 $>$－頁 -2


Fig． 1


Fig． 3


Fig． 2


Fig． 4


Fig． 5

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| 准省項目請打「V1 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\checkmark$ | 簡單型計算機 |

本試题共 2 頁－ 1
1.

A torque（figure l）of $4 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}$ is required to rotate the intermediate cylinder at $30 \mathrm{r} / \mathrm{min}$ ．Calculate the viscosity of the oil．All cylinders are 450 mm long．Neglect end effects．

## 2.

Using the method of components，calculate the magnitude，direction，and location of the total force on the upstream face of a section of this dam $I f t$ wide（figure 2）．What is the moment of this force about $O$ ？The fluid is water．
（20\％）
3.

When an incompressible，nonviscous fluid flows against a plate in a plane（two dimensional） flow，an exact solution for the equations of motion for this flow is $u=A x, v=-A y$ ，with $A>0$ for the sketch shown in figure 3．The coordinate origin is located at the stagnation point $O$ ，where the flow divides and the local velocity is zero．Find the velocities and acceleration in the flow．
4.

This＂Venturi flume（Figure 4）＂is installed in a horizontal frictionless open channel of $10 f t$ width and water depth 10 ft ．In the＂throat＂of the flume where the width has been narrowed to $8 f t$ ，the water depth is observed to be $8 f t$ ．Calculate the flowrate in the channel．
（20\％）
5.

The projectile partially fills the end of the 0.3 m pipe with water（Figure 5 ）．Calculate the force required to hold the projectile in position when the mean velocity in the pipe is $6 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ ．（ $20 \%$ ）

