

# 淡江大學八十八學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系別：化學工程學系

科目：工程數學

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\*\* No credits for using the method not assigned. \*\*

15% 1. Solve

$$y'' + y = \cos(x)\sin(x)$$

15% 2. Transform

$$y'' + x^4 y = 0$$

into a Bessel equation and write the general solution in terms of Bessel functions.

20% 3. Use the Laplace transform to solve the system of differential equations

$$\begin{aligned} x' &= 2x + y \\ y' &= y + 6e^{-t} \\ z' &= 2\sin(t) + x \end{aligned} \quad x(0) = y(0) = z(0) = 0$$

25% 4. Solve the boundary value problem

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left( r \frac{\partial v}{\partial r} \right) &= \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial t^2} \\ v(1, t) &= 0 \\ v(r, 0) &= f(r) \\ \frac{\partial v}{\partial t}(r, 0) &= g(r) \\ 0 < r < 1, t > 0 \end{aligned}$$

by separation of variables method.

25% 5. Forced convection heat transfer in a boundary layer with large Prandtl number may be described by the dimensionless equation

$$\begin{aligned} x \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial z} &= \frac{1}{Pe} \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} \\ \theta(0, z) &= 1 \\ \theta(\infty, z) &= 0 \\ \theta(x, 0) &= 0 \\ (Pe \equiv \text{Peclet no.}) \end{aligned}$$

Use the combination of variables method to solve the above boundary value problem.