76-1

系別: 化學工程與材料工程學系

科目:有機化學

本試題共 2 頁, 9 大題

1. Give the IUPAC name for each of the following compound: (15%)

(a) (b) (c) O (d) COOH (e) 
$$H \longrightarrow NH_2$$
  $HO \longrightarrow H$ 

- 2. Draw the structure for each of the following compound. (15%)
  - (a) Isobutylcyclopentane
  - (b) trans-2-Methylcyclopentanol
  - (c) 3-Hydroxybutanal
  - (d) Acetone cyanohydrin
  - (e) Bisphenol A
- 3. For the all C4 alkanes: butane, isobutane, and cyclobutane, order the (a) boiling point; and (b) heat of combustion? (Ex. butane > isobutene > cyclobutane) (6%)
- 4. For the primary, secondary, and tertiary carbons, order (a) the stability of the carbocation; and (b) the bond dissociation energy (BDE) of C-H bond. (6%)
- 5. Order the acidity of the following compounds: (a) ethane, ethylene, and acetylene; (b) benzoic acid, phenol, and o-nitrophenol. (6%)
- 6. Write the structure of the (a) conjugated acid; and (b) conjugated base of methanol. (6%)

本試題雙面印製

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7. Draw the structure of the main organic product for each of the following reaction. (24%)

(a) OH 
$$\frac{H_2SO_4}{heat}$$
  $\frac{Br_2}{H_2O}$ 

- 8. Draw the structures of the monomer and polymer of (a) poly(methyl methacrylate); and (b) poly(lactic acid). (10%)
- 9. Write the reactions of the initiation, propagating, and termination steps for the free-radical polymerization of ethylene. (12%)