

淡江大學九十二學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系別：土木工程學系

科目：材料力學

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| 簡單型計算機 ○        |
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本試題共 2 頁 P.1

本試題雙面印製

1. The stress-strain ( $\sigma$ - $\epsilon$ ) diagram of the elastic fibers is shown in Fig. 1. Determine (a) the modulus of elasticity of the fibers, (b) the modulus of resilience, and (c) the modulus of toughness. (15%)

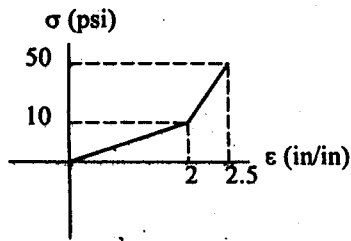


Fig. 1

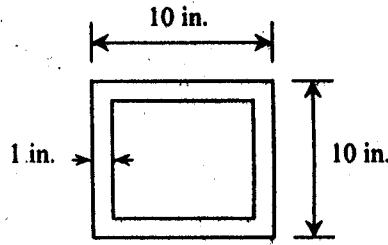


Fig. 2

2. A box cross section with a uniform thickness is shown in Fig. 2. The cross section is made of steel with yield stress  $\sigma_y = 40$  ksi. Calculate (a) the shape factor of the cross section and (b) the torsion constant of the cross section. (20%).
3. A beam composed of a doubly symmetric cross section is loaded as shown in Fig. 3. Determine the locations and the magnitudes of (a) the largest tensile bending stress and (b) the maximum transverse shear stress. (25%)

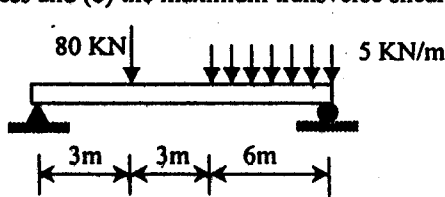
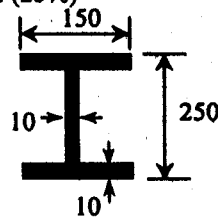


Fig. 3



dimensions of the cross section (unit: mm)

4. The  $60^\circ$  strain rosette is mounted on the surface of an aluminum plate. The following readings are obtained from each gauge:  $\epsilon_a = 950(10^{-6})$ ,  $\epsilon_b = 380(10^{-6})$ ,  $\epsilon_c = -220(10^{-6})$ . Determine the in-plane principal strains and their orientation. (20%)

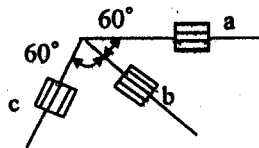


Fig. 4

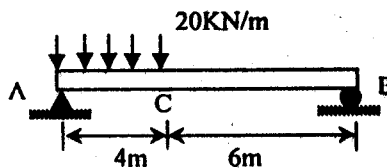


Fig. 5

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5. A simple beam AB supports a uniform load as shown in Fig. 5. (a) Find the angle of rotation at support A. (b) Find the vertical deflection at point C. (20%)  
( $E=200\text{ Gpa}$ ,  $I=1.2 \times 10^9\text{ mm}^4$ )