

淡江大學 97 學年度進修學士班轉學生招生考試試題

系別：英文學系三年級

科目：英語語言學概論

本試題共 4 大題，1 頁

Introduction to Linguistics

1. Please draw tree diagrams for each of the following sentences and indicate its D-structure, transformation rules, and surface structures. 30%

- a. Is he likely to have been cheated by Bill?
- b. John seems to have been examined by the doctor.

2. Please use narrow phonetic transcription to transcribe the following sentences. 20%

- a. All spoken languages use sounds produced by an upper respiratory system.
- b. In one dialect of English, "cot" the noun and "c" the verb are pronounced the same.

3. Please identify the phonological rule or rules operating in each of the following derivations. 20%

- a. protection /prətekʃən/ → [pərtəkʃən]
- b. hand me that /hænd mi: ðæt/ → [hæmi: ðæt]
- c. once /wʌns/ → [wʌnts]
- d. two cups /tu kʌpz/ → [tʰu kʰʌps]

4. Please draw tree diagrams for the following words. 30%

- a. dehumidifier
- b. .premeditatedly
- c. irreplaceability