

淡江大學 95 學年度進修學士班轉學生招生考試試題

系別：英文學系三年級

科目：英語語言學概論

28-1

准帶項目請打「V」	
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本試題共 / 頁	

Introduction to linguistics

I. Below is a list of words from Turkish. In Turkish, articles and morphemes indicating location are affixed to the verb. (16%)

deniz	"an ocean"	evden	"from a house"
denize	"to an ocean"	evimden"	"from my house"
denizin	"of an ocean"	denizimde	"in my ocean"
eve	"to a house"	elde	"in a hand"

- a. What is the Turkish morpheme meaning "to"?
  - b. What kind of affixes in Turkish correspond to English prepositions (e.g. prefixes, suffixes, infixes, free morphemes)?
  - c. What would the Turkish word for "from an ocean" be?
  - d. How many morphemes are there in the Turkish word *denizimde*?
- II. Identify the thematic role of each of the italicized words/phrases. (32%)
- a. *Bill* ate his soup quietly.
  - b. The smell of lilies filled *Jennifer's* nostrils.
  - c. The falling rocks crushed *the car*.
  - d. Jamie cut the ribbon *with a pair of scissors*.
  - e. *An avalanche* destroyed the ancient temple.
  - f. Johnny and Linda played carelessly *in the park*.
  - g. The caravan continued on *toward the distant oasis*.
  - h. The rocket was launched *from Central Command*.
- III. Please state the prepositions of the following sentences. (32%)
- a. Do you want to do it again?
  - b. My wife is pregnant.
  - c. I regret leaving
  - d. If I weren't ill, I would have come to the class.
  - e. He pretended to be happy.
  - f. When did he leave?
  - g. Let's imagine we are now in a movie theater.
  - h. She started thinking about moving to Taipei.
- IV. Please use examples to explain **assimilation rules** in phonology. (10%)
- V. Please use examples to explain **deep structure** and **surface structure**. (10%)