

# 淡江大學九十四學年度進修學士班轉學生招生考試試題

系別： 英文學系三年級

科目： 英語語言學概論

准帶項目請打「V」

簡單型計算機

節次： 7 月 13 日 第 5 節

本試題共 1 頁

- I. Multiple Choice (Choose one or more than one answer) 40%
1. Each of the following consists of members of a class of sounds all sharing one or more common properties. Identify those which contain one sound that is not a member of that class.
- [p], [t], [k], [f]
  - [f], [v], [m], [s]
  - [u], [i], [e], [a]
  - [t], [z], [s], [k]
  - [w], [l], [r], [i]
2. Which of the following statements are false?
- Swearing degrades a language.
  - All languages change as time passes, whether speakers desire change or not.
  - Every language is enormously complex.
  - Womer generally speak better than men.
  - Language is systematic.
3. Which of the following words are formed by derivation?
- football
  - ex-president
  - firefighter
  - greenhouse
  - attendance
4. Consider the following sentences and choose those which are ungrammatical.
- Harry summered in Paris.
  - The colorless green idea sleep furiously.
  - Elizabeth is resembled by Charles.
  - It is eager to love a kitten.
  - Robin forced the Sheriff go.
- II. Essay Questions 60%
1. Assign tree structures to the words—incomprehensible, and disestablishment, and justify your answer. 20%
2. What is a processing model? Try to describe the process of reading single words in terms of a processing model that contains specific modules. 10%
3. What are the most important strategies when we try to reconstruct a proto-form? 10%
4. Examine the pairs of phones [s]-[ʃ] and [h]-[f] in the Japanese data below. Are [s] and [ʃ] allophones of separate phonemes or the same phoneme? What about [h] and [f]? If either of these pairs is in complementary distribution, identify the basic allophone and the conditioning environments of the other allophone. Then, give a rule that describes this distribution. 20%

1. [higaʃi]	eat	8. [honto]	really
2. [keya]	room	9. [furui]	old
3. [hyaku]	one hundred	10. [futatsu]	two units
4 [gohan]	cooked rice	11. [ʃimasu]	do
5. [haha]	mother	12. [ofuro]	bath
6. [ʃiroi]	white	13. [sensei]	teacher
7. [san]	three	14. [sora]	sky