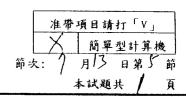
淡江大學九十四學年度進修學士班轉學生招生考試試題

系別: 英文學系三年級 科目: 英語語言學概論



- 1. Multiple Choice (Choose one or more than one answer) 40%
- 1. Each of the following consists of members of a class of sounds all sharing one or more common properties. Identify those which contain one sound that is not a member of that class.
 - a. [p], [t], [k], [f]
 - b. [f], [v], [m], [s]
 - c. [u], [i], [e], [a]
 - d. [t], [z], [s], [k]
 - e. [w], [l], [r], [i]
- 2. Which of the following statements are false?
 - a. Swearing degrades a language.
 - b. All languages change as time passes, whether speakers desire change or not.
 - c. Every language is enormously complex.
 - 4. Womer enerally speak better than men.
 - e. Language is systematic.
- 3. Which of the following words are formed by derivation?
 - a. football
 - b. ex-president
 - c. firefighter
 - d. greenhouse
 - e. attendance
- 4. Consider the following sentences and choose those which are ungrammatical.
 - a. Harry summered in Paris.
 - b. The colorless green idea sleep furiously.
 - c. Elizabeth is resembled by Charles.
 - d. It is eager to love a kitten.
 - e. Robin forced the Sheriff go.
- II. Essay Questions 60%
 - Assign tree structures to the words—incomprehensible, and disestablishment, and justify your answer. 20%
 - 2. What is a processing model? Try to describe the process of reading single words in terms of a processing model that contains specific modules. 10%
 - 3. What are the most important strategies when we try to reconstruct a proto-form? 10%
 - 4. Examine the pairs of phones [s]-[š] and [h]-[f] in the Japanese data below. Are [s] and [š] allophones of separate phonemes or the same phoneme? What about [h] and [f]? If either of these pairs is in complementary distribution, identify the basic allophone and the conditioning environments of the other allophone. Then, give a rule that describes this distribution. 20%

1. [higaši]	eat	8. [honto]	really
2. [keya]	room	9. [furui]	old
3. [hyaku]	one hundred	10. [futatsu]	two units
4 [gohan]	cooked rice	11. (šimasu)	do
5. [haha]	mother	12. [ofuro]	bath
6. [široi]	white	13.[sensei]	teacher
7. [san]	three	14. [sora]	sky