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淡江大學 102 學年度日間部轉學生招生考試試題

系別：數學學系二年級

科目：線性代數

考試日期：7月23日(星期二) 第4節

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1. Decide whether each of the following sets of vectors is linearly dependent or linearly independent.

(a) $\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$ (b) $\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ -4 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ -6 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$ (c) $\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 5 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$. (30%)

2. Show that $\{2x^2 + x^3, 3x, 5x^2 + 3, 2\}$ is a basis of P_3 ,

where $P_3 = \{ax^3 + bx^2 + cx + d \mid a, b, c, d \in R\}$. (10%)

3. Compute (a) $\det(A)$ (b) $\det(\frac{1}{2}A)$ (c) $\det(\text{adj}A)$ (d) $\text{adj}(\text{adj}A)$,

where $A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -1 & 3 & -1 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$. (30%)

4. Diagonalize A (if possible), (1) $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 2 & 0 & 6 \\ 1 & -1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$,

(2) $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$. (30%)