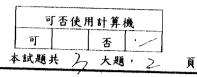
淡江大學 97 學年度轉學生招生考試試題

系別: 化學學系二年級

科目:普 通 化 學



第一部分:選擇題(單選,每題5分,共25分)

- 1. Which of the following atoms has the largest first ionization energy?
 - (A) F (B) Ne (C) Na (D) Be
- 2. Which of the following atoms and ions has the largest unpaired electrons?
 - (A) O_2^+ (B) O_2 (C) O_2^- (D) N_2^+
- 3. Which of the following molecules has the shortest carbon-carbon bond lengths?
 - (A) C_3H_8 (B) C_2H_6 (C) C_2H_4 (D) C_2H_2
- 4. How many different structural isomers are present for C₆H₁₄?
 - (A) 6 (B) 5 (C) 4 (D) 3
- 5. Which of the following molecules is the strongest acid among them?
 - (A) HF (B) HCl (C) HBr (D) Hl

第二部分:解釋名詞 (每題5分,共30分)

- 1. Bronsted-Lowry acids and bases
- 2. Isotope
- 3. Hess's law
- 4. Half-life
- 5. Sublimation
- 6. Rate-determining step

第三部分:問答題 (共 45 分)

1. Balance the following equation using the half-reaction method: (10%)

$$Ag_{(s)} + CN^{\cdot}_{(aq)} + O_{2(g)} \rightarrow Ag(CN)_{2\cdot(aq)} \quad \text{ in a basic solution}$$

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- 2. Describe (a) the Lewis structures, (b) the molecular structures (VSEPR model) and (c) the hybrid orbitals of XeF_4 (15%)
- 3. Write the Lewis structure for O_2F_2 . Assign oxidation states and formal charges to the atoms in O_2F_2 . (10%)
- 4. At 60 °C, $K_{\rm w}$ is 1×10^{-13} . Predict whether the autoionization reaction of H₂O is exothermic or endothermic and explain your answer. (10 %)