

淡江大學九十二學年度轉學生招生考試試題

系別：化學系二年級

科目：普通化學

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| × | 簡單型計算機 |

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*****請按題序作答並標示清楚答案之題號*****

第一部份：選擇題（單選，每題3分，共15分）

1. Which of the following is not an intermolecular force that affects the structure of a protein?
 A. hydrogen bonds B. dispersion forces C. activation energy D. ionic forces
 E. dipole-dipole forces

2. An electron in a certain atom is in the $n = 3$ quantum level. Which choice lists possible values of both l and m_l that it can have?
 A. $l = 3, m_l = 3$ B. $l = 2, m_l = 3$ C. $l = 1, m_l = 2$ D. $l = 0, m_l = 0$ E. $l = 3, m_l = 1$

3. Which ion has the largest radius?
 A. Na^+ B. S^{2-} C. Ca^{2+} D. Cl^- E. F^-

4. Which type of organic compound does not contain a carbonyl group?
 A. ketones B. carboxylic acids C. esters D. aldehydes E. ethers

5. Given that the normal freezing point of ammonia is -78°C . Predict the signs of ΔH , ΔS and ΔG for ammonia when it freezes at -85°C and 1 atm.

| | ΔH | ΔS | ΔG |
|----|------------|------------|------------|
| A. | - | - | - |
| B. | - | + | - |
| C. | - | - | 0 |
| D. | + | + | 0 |
| E. | + | - | + |

第二部份：填充題（每個空格4分，共40分）

1. In the coordination compound $[\text{Pt}(\text{NH}_3)_2\text{Cl}_2]$, the *sum* of coordination number (C.N.) and oxidation number (O.N.) of the metal atom is (a).

2. The unit for a second-order rate constant is (b). Use M, molarity, and s, second, to express the answer.

3. Refer to the following equation

$$\text{N}_2(\text{g}) + 3\text{H}_2(\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons 2\text{NH}_3(\text{g})$$
 - (1) The production of ammonia is an endothermic reaction. Will heating the equilibrium system increase, decrease or do not change the amount of ammonia produced? (c)
 - (2) If we use a catalyst which way will the reaction shift? (d)

4. Arrange H_3AsO_3 , H_3PO_4 and H_3AsO_4 in order of increasing acid strength. (e)

5. A (f) uses a spontaneous redox reaction to produce a current that can be used to do work.

淡江大學九十三年年度轉學生招生考試試題 8-2

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6. (g) is the measure of polarity magnitude of a bond or of a molecule.
7. The molecular formula of Teflon is (h).
8. A complex with the composition $[MA_2B_2]X_2$ is found to have no geometrical isomers. Both A and B are monodentate ligands. The geometrical structure of the complex is (i).
9. The ground state electron configuration for the selenium atom is (j).

第三部份：計算問答題（共 45 分）

1. Describe and explain the method of preparing a buffer solution with high buffer capacity and pH value of 5. (10%)
2. Two moles of ideal gas expands from (1 atm, 1 L) to (0.2 atm, 5 L) by way of isothermal free expansion. Calculate ΔE , the change of the internal energy, and W, work, in this process. (10%)
3. Ethyl acetate can be synthesized from ethanol and acetic acid. When two moles each of ethanol and acetic acid are allowed to react at 100 °C in a sealed tube, equilibrium is established when two thirds of a mole of each of the reactants remains. Calculate the equilibrium constant. (10%)
4. Describe or define the following terms:
 - (a) Concentration cell (5%)
 - (b) Electronegativity (5%)
 - (c) Pauli exclusion principle (5%)