

淡江大學 102 學年度日間部轉學生招生考試試題

系別：數學學系三年級

科目：線性代數

考試日期：7 月 24 日(星期三) 第 1 節

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1. In each case, decide whether the matrix A is diagonalizable. If so, find P such that $P^{-1}AP$ is diagonal.

$$(a) A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 8 & 16 \\ 4 & 1 & 8 \\ -4 & -4 & -11 \end{bmatrix} \quad (b) A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 \\ -1 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix}.$$

(20%)

2. Decide whether each of the following sets of vectors is linearly dependent or linearly independent.

$$(a) \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \quad (b) \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ -1 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \quad (c) \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 5 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix} \right\}. \quad (20\%)$$

$$3. \text{ Let } T: R^4 \rightarrow R^3 \text{ be defined by } T \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 - 2x_2 - x_3 + 3x_4 \\ 2x_1 - 4x_2 + x_3 \\ x_1 - 2x_2 + 2x_3 - 3x_4 \end{bmatrix}.$$

(20%)

- (a) Prove that T is a linear transformation.
- (b) Find bases for $\ker T$ and $\text{im} T$, respectively.
- (c) Find $\text{Nullity}(T)$.

$$4. \text{ Let } A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 7 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad (20\%)$$

Find $|A|$, $\text{adj} A$, A^{-1} and $\text{adj}(\text{adj} A)$.

5. Prove that $|AB| = |A||B|$ for any $n \times n$ matrices A and B . (20%)