

淡江大學八十七學年度日間部轉學生入學考試試題

系列：化學系三年級

科目：有機化學

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- 指出下列化合物中是 Aprotic Solvent (非質子溶劑) 者, 並討論它的特性。 (a) CH_3OH (b) H_2O (c) CH_3CN 5%
 - CH_3I 與 Cl^- 的反應在 $\text{H}-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_2$ 中進行比在 CH_3OH 中反應速率快到百萬倍, 請詳述其理由。 10%
 - Cis-1-Chloro-3-methylcyclohexane 的椅型構形中, 有一個比另外一個穩定的約 3.7 kcal/mole . 請劃出較穩定的那一個構形 (Conformer). 4%
 - 某酸 (HA) 的 $\text{pK}_a = 20$; 另一酸 (HB) 的 $\text{pK}_a = 10$.
 (a) 請問何者的酸性較大?
 (b) 若 NaA 加 HB 溶液則平衡反應是否向右進行呢? 說明之。 10%
 - 請由下列化合物選出相關結構式配合所屬名詞
 a. $\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ | \\ \text{H}-\text{C}-\text{Br} \\ | \\ \text{H}-\text{C}-\text{Br} \\ | \\ \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$ b. $\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ | \\ \text{H}-\text{C}-\text{Br} \\ | \\ \text{Br}-\text{C}-\text{H} \\ | \\ \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$ c. $\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ | \\ \text{Br}-\text{C}-\text{H} \\ | \\ \text{H}-\text{C}-\text{Br} \\ | \\ \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$ 6%
- (A) Meso Compound (B) Enantiomer (C) Diastereomer
- 寫出下列反應的反應機精 (Reaction Mechanism)
 $\text{Cyclohexene} = \text{CH}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{H}^+} \text{Cyclohexene} - \text{CH}_3$ 10%

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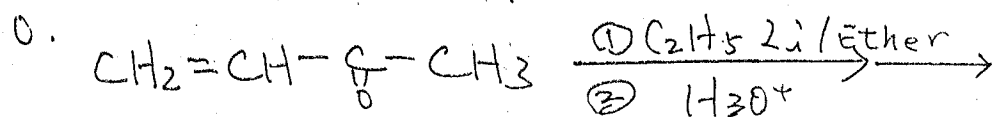
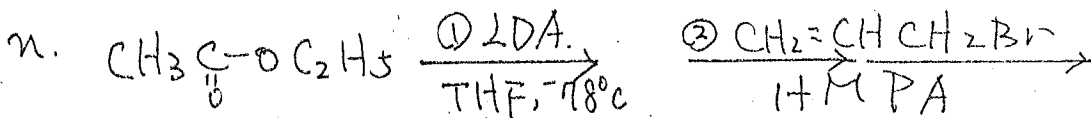
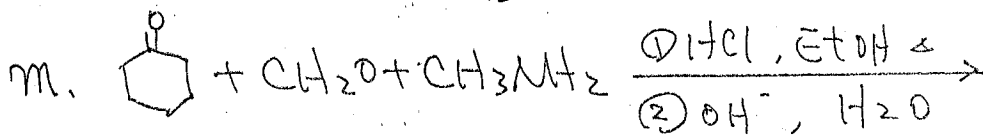
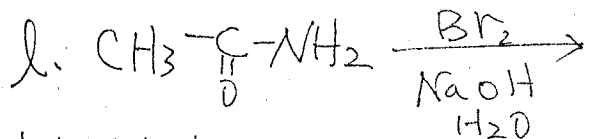
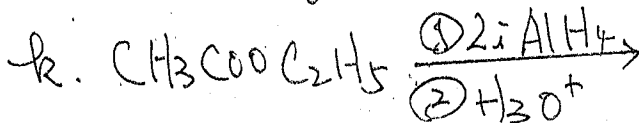
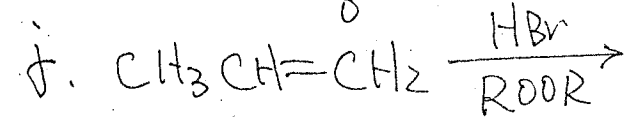
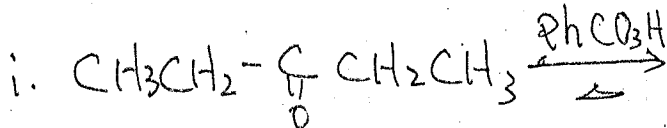
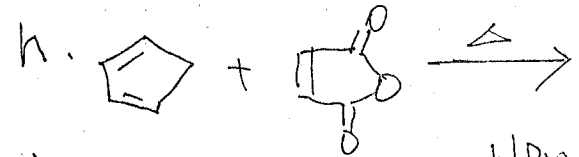
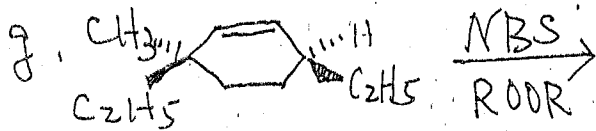
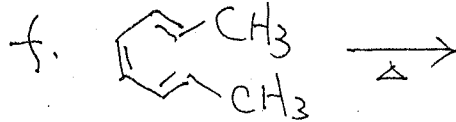
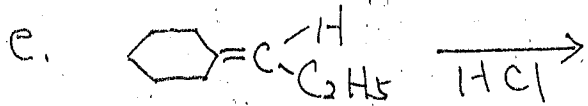
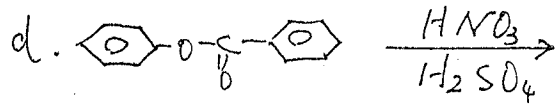
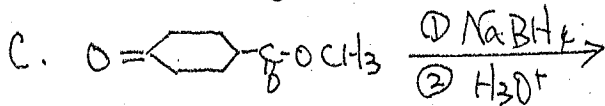
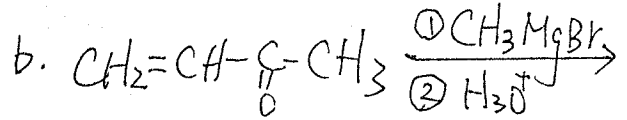
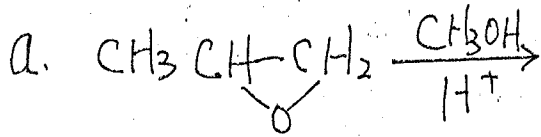
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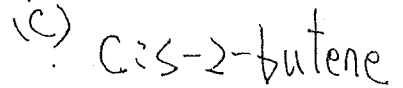
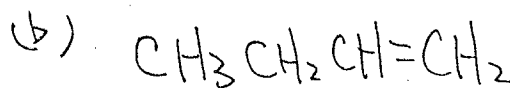
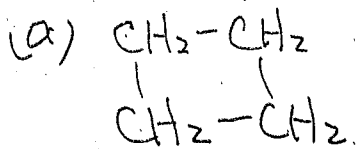
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7. 請寫出下列諸反應的主要有機產物之結構式。



4.5%

8. 請分別以氫譜及石炭譜分辨下列化合物並簡述可能觀察到的結果。(指出不同結果)



10%