

# 淡江大學 100 學年度轉學生招生考試試題

系別：英文學系三年級

科目：英語語言學概論

考試日期：7月19日(星期二) 第5節

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1. Please explain what “grammar” is and how grammarians perceive grammar in different ways, e.g. descriptive grammars, prescriptive grammars, and teaching grammars. (20%)
2. In what way is each of the following pairs of words related? In cases of hyponym, indicate which word is the hyponym and which word is the hypernym; in cases of antonym, tell what kind of antonym it is. (20%)
  - a. shallow      deep
  - b. mature      ripe
  - c. suite      sweet
  - d. study      studying
  - e. single      married
  - f. table      furniture
  - g. move      run
  - h. sofa      couch
  - i. green      blue
  - j. quick      rapid
3. Divided the words below into their component morphemes and decide for each if it is free or bound, what kind of affix is involved (if any), and (where applicable) if the affix is inflectional or derivational. (20%)
 

a. comfortable	f. thickeners
b. Massachusetts	g. senseless
c. environmentally	h. signpost
d. rejoin	i. nationalization
e. unidirectional	j. unspeakably
4. Please explain how we classify consonants, i.e. the segmental features, and how speakers can change the shape of the vocal tract and thus change vowel quality. (20%)
5. Please use examples to explain complementary distribution of sound segments. If two sound segments are in complementary distribution, what conclusion can you draw from the fact? (20%)