

淡江大學 95 學年度轉學生招生考試試題

178

系別：英文學系三年級

科目：英語語言學概論

78-1

准帶項目請打「V」	
X	簡單型計算機

本試題共 1 頁

Introduction to English Linguistics

Essay Questions

- Which of the following statements are false? Why? 20%
  - It's easier to learn Chinese if your ancestry is Chinese.
  - French is a clearer and more logical language than English or German.
- Please give narrow transcription for the following words. 20%
  - madman
  - bitter
  - unthinkable
  - pill
  - please
- Identify the phonological rule or rules operating in each of the following derivations. 20%
  - protection /prækʃən/ → [pərekʃən]
  - hand me that /hænd mi: ðæt/ → [hæmi: ðæt]
  - once /wʌns/ → [wʌnts]
  - two cups /tu kʌpz/ → [tʰu kʰʌps]
- Please draw Deep structure and Surface structure tree diagrams for each of the following sentences and indicate its respective transformation rules applied. 20%
  - Did you say that the letter should have been sent to her office?
  - Is he likely to have been cheated by Bill?
- Please draw tree diagrams for each of the following words. 20%
  - overgeneralization
  - irreplaceability
  - dehumidifier
  - premeditatedly