

淡江大學九十二學年度轉學生招生考試試題

系別：英文學系三年級

科目：英語語言學概論

准帶項目請打「○」否則打「×」	
X	簡單型計算機

本試題共 / 頁

I. Explain the following terms and give at least an example for each. 45%

1. grammaticality
2. universal grammar
3. morphology
4. bound morpheme
5. deixis
6. a voiced sound
7. a flap
8. point of articulation
9. affricate
10. a tense vowel
11. obstruents
12. sonorants
13. ill-formed
14. mass noun
15. sibilants

II. Compare the two sentences below and draw two tree diagrams to show how they are different in structures. Then explain in your own words how they are different. 10%

- A. Ralph put the note on the door.
- B. Ralf found the key to the door.

III. Are the two sentences below unacceptable and why? 10%

- C. John noticed.
- D. John dreamed.

IV. Define phonetics, phonemics, and phonology and give examples. Discuss their differences in English. 20%

V. Tell all you know about the historical changes of English even up to now. 15%