淡江大學九十四學年度轉學生招生考試試題

系別: 資訊工程學系三年級 科目:離 散 數 學

准带項目請打「V」 X 簡單型計算機 節次: 7 月 / 3 日第 4 節 本試題共 / 頁

Show enough work to justify your answer!

1. Use Mathematical induction to prove that the following statement is true.

For each integer
$$n \ge 5$$
, $2^n > n^2$. (25%)

- 2. Write an expression for a_r where a_r is the coefficient of X^r in the given generating function $A(X) = \frac{3}{(1-X)^2} \frac{7}{(1-2X)^3} + \frac{8}{3+2X}$. (25%)
- 3. In how many ways can 22 distinguishable books be given to 5 students so that 2 of them get 5 books and the other 3 will have 4 books each? (25%)
- 4. Determine if the following relation R on the set of real numbers is
- (a). reflexive
- (b). symmetric
- (c). transitive
- (d). irreflexive
- (e). antisymmetric
- (f). asymmetric

Define
$$(x, y) \in R$$
 if and only if $x^2 + y^2 = 1$. (25%)